

REFERENCE GUIDES OF THE GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE
WASHINGTON, D.C.
No. 3

General Editor: Hartmut Lehmann

Address: German Historical Institute
1607 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20009
Tel.: (202) 387-3355
Fax: (202) 483-3430

Library Hours: Monday, Wednesday, Friday 10:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.
Tuesday, Thursday 10:00 a.m. - 8:00 p.m.

German Historical Institute
Washington, D.C.

THE HISTORY OF WOMEN IN GERMANY
FROM MEDIEVAL TIMES TO THE PRESENT
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF ENGLISH-LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS

HELENA COLE
with the assistance of
JANE CAPLAN and HANNA SCHISSLER
for the German Women's History Study Group
1990

© German Historical Institute, 1990

MAC*entire*
GRAPHICS

CONTENTS

Preface	7
Introduction	9
1. Europe: General Histories of Women	11
2. Germany: Surveys	15
2.1 General	15
2.2 Economy	16
2.3 Society, Education, Culture	16
2.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	17
2.5 Politics and Law	19
3. Medieval Germany (10th to 15th Century)	19
3.1 General	19
3.2 Economy	20
3.3 Society, Education, Culture	20
3.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	22
3.5 Politics and Law	23
3.6 Religion	24
4. Reformation and Early Modern Germany (16th to 17th Century)	26
4.1 General	26
4.2 Economy	26
4.3 Society, Education, Culture	27
4.3.1 Witchcraft	28
4.3.2 Literature and Intellectual History	29
4.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	29
4.5 Religion	31
4.6 Auto-/Biographies	32
5. Eighteenth Century (1700-1815)	33
5.1 General	33

5.2 Economy	34
5.3 Society, Education, Culture	34
5.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	36
5.5 Politics and Law	38
5.6 Religion	38
5.7 Auto-/Biographies	39
6. Nineteenth Century (1815-1914)	40
6.1 1815-1870	40
6.1.1 General	40
6.1.2 Economy	41
6.1.3 Society, Education, Culture	42
6.1.3.1 General	42
6.1.3.2 Education	42
6.1.3.3 Literature and Intellectual History	43
6.1.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	44
6.1.5 Politics and Law, Including Women's Movement	47
6.1.6 Religion	48
6.1.7 Auto-/Biographies	48
6.2. 1870-1918	51
6.2.1 General	51
6.2.2 Economy	52
6.2.2.1 Labor and Working Class	52
6.2.2.2 Professional and White Collar Work	55
6.2.3 Society, Education, Culture	55
6.2.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	56
6.2.5 Politics and Law, Including Women's Movement	58
6.2.6 Religion	62
6.2.7 Auto-/Biographies	63
6.2.8 First World War	66
7. Twentieth Century (1918 to the Present)	67
7.1 General	67
7.2 Weimar Republic (1919-1933)	68

7.2.1 General	68
7.2.2 Economy	69
7.2.3 Society, Education, Culture	71
7.2.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	73
7.2.5 Politics and Law, Including Women's Movement	75
7.2.6 Religion	77
7.3 National Socialism and Second World War (1933-1945)	78
7.3.1 General	78
7.3.2 Economy	79
7.3.3 Society, Education, Culture	81
7.3.3.1 General	81
7.3.3.2 Education	82
7.3.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	82
7.3.5 Politics and Law	83
7.3.6 Holocaust and Resistance	84
7.3.7 Religion	87
7.3.8 Auto-/Biographies, Memoirs	87
7.3.9 Second World War	88
7.4 1945 to the Present	89
7.4.1 Federal Republic of Germany	89
7.4.1.1 General	89
7.4.1.2 Economy	91
7.4.1.3 Society, Education, Culture	93
7.4.1.3.1 Education	93
7.4.1.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	94
7.4.1.5 Politics and Law, Including Women's Movement	97
7.4.2 German Democratic Republic	98
7.4.2.1 General	98
7.4.2.2 Economy	100
7.4.2.3 Society, Education, Culture	100
7.4.2.4 Demography, Family History, Sexuality	101
7.4.2.5 Politics and Law, Including Women's Movement	102

PREFACE

The aim of the German Historical Institute's Series of Reference Guides is to provide support material, that is useful tools, for those doing research. When the German Women's History Study Group asked the Institute to support the publication of a bibliography on the History of Women in Germany, we welcomed this bibliography for our Reference Guide series.

Helena Cole has compiled the bibliography with the assistance of Jane Caplan (Bryn Mawr College) and Hanna Schissler (German Historical Institute). The members of the German Women's History Group have contributed valuable suggestions. Kenneth Ledford and Gaby Müller-Oelrichs have been of assistance with the publication. I want to thank all of them very sincerely for their efforts and hope that the result of their work will be useful to students and teachers researching the history of women in Germany.

Washington, D.C., September 1990

Hartmut Lehmann

INTRODUCTION

The explosion of publications in the field of women's history since the late 1960s has created a new need for bibliographies and reference guides. This bibliography represents the first systematic compilation of works published in English on the history of women in Germany. We decided to restrict it to works in English partly in order to set limits on what would otherwise have become a mammoth task, and partly because our priority was to produce a bibliography of use to students and to non-specialists in the field.

As in all such reference works, the principles of inclusion and categorization presented the greatest organizational as well as intellectual challenges. Most of the titles included here fall clearly into the category of German women's history. However, we also included in the first section some additional titles on European women's history that may be useful to those with little prior knowledge in this field, together with some that include discussions of women in Germany even though this is not their main object. The second section includes anthologies, general surveys of German history that have material on women, and works that cover more than one thematic category. The rest of the bibliography is organized chronologically, subdivided within periods by themes. Titles that belonged in more than one subdivision have been listed more than once. All articles from anthologies are listed separately under the appropriate heading.

We also faced the problem of how to draw the lines between history and related fields. Here it seemed reasonable to adopt different criteria for different epochs. Thus, given the paucity of sources for medieval and early modern women's history (pre-1750), we included a broader range of titles for this period than for the later ones. A further question was the familiar one of geography: what was to count as Germany? In general we have followed the conventional historical shifts in the linguistic and political geography of "Germany." Thus all German-speaking areas are included until 1871, after which we took Germany as it was defined by its political borders. However, works on Austria were included until 1918, if they focus specifically on women. Neither Switzerland nor the Low Countries is covered.

Within these limits, we have tried to make the bibliography as comprehensive as possible, but we would welcome any additions or corrections for future editions. Please send any suggestions to the German Historical Institute, 1607 New Hampshire Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009, Attn.: Dr. Hanna Schissler.

The bibliography represents a collective effort of the German Women's History Group: Bonnie Anderson, Renate Bridenthal, Jane Caplan, Atina Grossmann, Amy Hackett, Deborah Hertz, Isabel Hull, Marion Kaplan, Claudia Koonz, Molly Nolan, Catherine Prelinger, and Hanna Schissler. The major labor of compilation was done by Helena Cole, with the assistance of Jane Caplan and Hanna Schissler. Gaby Müller-Oelrichs, Susan Stuard, and Kenneth Ledford helped proofread. We thank the German Historical Institute for its support for the project, and the Bryn Mawr College Dana Internship Program for financial assistance.

Helena Cole and Jane Caplan
Bryn Mawr College

July 1990
Hanna Schissler
German Historical Institute

1. EUROPE: GENERAL HISTORIES OF WOMEN

- Anderson, Bonnie and Judith P. Zinsser. *A History of Their Own: Women in Europe from Prehistory to the Present*. 2 vols. New York: Harper and Row, 1988.
- Baker, Derek. *Medieval Women*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1978.
- Beard, Mary. *Woman as Force in History: A Study in Traditions and Realities*. 1946. Reprint. New York: Macmillan, 1987.
- Bell, Susan G. and Karen M. Offen, eds. *Women, the Family and Freedom: The Debate in Documents*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1983. 2 vols. vol. 1: 1750-1880; vol. 2: 1880-1950.
- Bell, Susan G., ed. *Women From the Greeks to the French Revolution: An Historical Anthology*. Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth Publishing, 1973.
- Berkin, Carol, R. and Carla Lovett, eds. *Women, War, and Revolution*. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1980.
- Boxer, Marilyn J. and Jean H. Quataert. *Connecting Spheres. Women in the Western World, 1500 to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Branca, Patricia. *Women in Modern Europe since 1750*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1978.
- Bridenthal, Renate, and Claudia Koonz, eds. *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1977; 2d. ed. 1987, Renate Bridenthal, Claudia Koonz, and Susan Stuard, eds.
- Bullough, Vern L. *The Subordinate Sex: A History of Attitudes Towards Women*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1973.
- Coale, Ansley and Susan S. Watkins. *The Decline of Fertility in Europe*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- Erlor, Mary and Maryanne Kowaleski, eds. *Women and Power in the Middle Ages*. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 1988.
- Evans, Richard J. *Comrades and Sisters. Feminism, Socialism and Pacifism in Europe, 1870 - 1945*. New York: St. Martin's, 1987.

- Evans, Richard J. *The Feminists: Women's Emancipation Movements in Europe, America, and Australasia, 1840-1900*. New York: Harper and Row, 1979.
- Evans, Richard J. "The History of European Women: A Critical Survey of Recent Research." *Journal of Modern History* 52 (1980): 656-75.
- Flandrin, Jean-Louis. *Families in Former Times. Kinship, Household and Sexuality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
- Flexner, Abraham. *Prostitution in Europe*. New York: The Century Co., 1914.
- Fout, John and Eleanor Riemer, eds. *European Women: A Documentary History 1789-1945*. New York: Schocken, 1980.
- Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth. "Culture and Consciousness in the Intellectual History of European Women." *Signs* 12 (1987): 529-47.
- Frey, Linda, Marsha Frey and Joanne Schneider, eds. *Women in West European History: A Chronological, Geographical, and Topical Bibliography*. 3 vols. Westport, CT.: Greenwood, 1982. First Supplement, 1986.
- Friedlander, Judith, et al., eds. *Women in Culture and Politics: A Century of Change*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Gies, Frances and Joseph Gies. *Women in the Middle Ages*. New York: Thomas Y. Cromwell, 1978.
- Glass, David Victor. "Family Planning Programs in Western Europe." *Population Studies* 19 (1966): 221-38.
- Glass, David Victor. "Fertility Trends in Europe Since the Second World War." In *Fertility and Family Planning: A World View*, edited by Samuel Behrman, Leslie Corsa, Jr., and Ronald Freedman, 25-74. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1969.
- Glass, David Victor. *Population Policies and Movements in Europe*. London: Frank Cass, 1967.
- Hanawalt, Barbara, ed. *Women and Work in Pre-Industrial Europe*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Harsen, Sybille. *Women in the Middle Ages*. New York: Abner Schram, 1975.
- Henriques, Fernando. *Prostitution and Society*. Vol. 2: *Prostitution in Europe and the Americas*. New York: The Citadel Press, 1965.

- Herlihy, David. *Opera Muliebra. Women and Work in Medieval Europe*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1990.
- Himes, Norman E. *Medical History of Contraception*. 1936. Reprint. New York: Schocken Books, 1970.
- Howell, Martha C. *Women, Production and Patriarchy in Late Medieval Cities*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.
- Huften, Olwen. "Women in History. Early Modern Europe." *Past and Present* 101 (1983): 125-41.
- Janssen-Jurreit, Marie Louise. *Sexism: The Male Monopoly on History and Thought*. New York: Farrar, Strauss, and Giroux, 1982.
- Kelly, Joan, et al., eds. *Bibliography in the History of European Women*. 5th edition. Bronxville, N.Y.: Sarah Lawrence College, 1982.
- Labalme, Patricia H., ed. *Beyond Their Sex: Learned Women of the European Past*. New York: New York University Press, 1980.
- Lougee, Carolyn. "Modern European History: A Review Essay." *Signs* 2 (1977): 628-50.
- McMillan, James F. "European Women and European History: Review Article." *The Historical Journal* 31 (1988): 745-51.
- Mies, Maria and Kumari Jayawardena, eds. *Feminism in Europe: Liberal and Socialist Strategies, 1789-1911*. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies, 1981.
- Mitteraue, Michael and Reinhard Sieder. *The European Family. Patriarchy and Partnership 1400 to the Present*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.
- Morewedge, Rosemarie. *The Role of Women in the Middle Ages*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1975.
- Mosse, George L. *Nationalism and Sexuality: Middle-Class Morality and Sexual Norms in Modern Europe*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1985.
- O'Faolain, Julia and Lauro Martines, eds. *Not in God's Image: Women in History from Greece to the Victorians*. New York: Harper and Row, 1973.
- Offen, Karen, ed. Special Issue: "Women in European Culture and Society." *History of European Ideas* 8 (1987).

- Pross, Helge. "Modern Women." In *The Other Side of Western Civilization. Readings in Everyday Life*, edited by Peter N. Stearns. Vol. 2: 276-93. New York: Harcourt, Brace, Jovanovich, 1973.
- Radcliff-Umstead, Douglas. *The Roles and Images of Women in the Middle Ages*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, 1975.
- Riemer, Eleanor S. and John Fout. *European Women. A Documentary History, 1789-1945*. New York: Schocken Books, 1980.
- Robertson, Priscilla Smith. *An Experience of Women: Pattern and Change in Nineteenth Century Europe*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1982.
- Rosenthal, Joel T., ed. *Medieval Women and the Sources of Medieval History*. Athens and London: University of Georgia Press, 1990.
- Rowbotham, Sheila. *Women, Resistance and Revolution: A History of Women and Revolution in the Modern World*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1972.
- Sachs, Hannelore. *The Renaissance Woman*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1971.
- Scott, Hilde. *Does Socialism Liberate Women? Experiences From Eastern Europe*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1974. Republished as: *Women and Socialism*. London: Allison and Busby, 1976.
- Scott, Joan W. "Women in History: The Modern Period." *Past and Present* 101 (1983): 141-57; revised as "Women's History," in idem., *Gender and the Politics of History*, 15-27. New York: Columbia University Press, 1988.
- Shahar, Shulamith. *The Fourth Estate: A History of Women in the Middle Ages*. New York: Methuen, 1983.
- Shorter, Edward. *The Making of the Modern Family*. New York: Basic Books, 1975.
- Spender, Dale. *Feminist Theorists: Three Centuries of Key Women Thinkers*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1983.
- Sullerot, Evelyne. *Women, Society and Change*. World University Library, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1971.
- Tilly, Louise A. and Joan W. Scott. *Women, Work, and Family*. New York: Routledge, Chapman, and Hall, 1987.

- Wiesner, Merry, ed. *Women in the Sixteenth Century: A Bibliography*. St. Louis: Center for Reformation Research, 1983.
- Wright, Thomas. *Womankind in Western Europe from the Earliest Times to the Seventeenth Century*. 1869. Deimar, NY: Scholars Facsimiles and Reprints, 1987.
- Yedlin, Tova. *Women in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union*. New York: Praeger, 1980.

2. GERMANY: SURVEYS

2.1 GENERAL

- Allen, Ann Taylor. "Review: The Genealogy of German Feminism." *History of European Ideas* 8 (1987): 615-19.
- Baring-Gould, Sabine. *Germany: Present and Past*. 2 vols. London, 1879.
- Bianquis, Genevieve. *Love in Germany*. London: F. Muller, 1964.
- Bry, Gerhard. *Wages in Germany: 1871-1945*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1960.
- Burkhard, Marianne and Jeanette Clausen, eds. *Women in German Yearbook 4: Feminist Studies and German Culture*. Lanham, MD.: University Press of America, 1988.
- Cassirer, Sidonie and Sydna Stern Weiss, eds. *German and Women's Studies: New Directions in Literary and Interdisciplinary Course Approaches*. Women in German Series', South Hadley, MA. 1983.
- Craig, Gordon A. "Women." Chap. 7 in *The Germans*. New York: G.P. Putnam, 1981.
- Evans, Richard J. "The Concept of Feminism: Notes for Practicing Historians." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 247-58. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Frevert, Ute. *Women in German History: From Bourgeois Emancipation to Sexual Liberation*. Oxford: Berg, 1989.

Gerhard, Ute. "A Hidden and Complex Heritage: Reflections on the History of Germany's Women's Movements." *Women's Studies International Forum* 5 (1982): 561-67.

Goodman, Kay and Ruth N. Sanders, eds. *Women and German Studies: An Interdisciplinary and Comparative Approach*. Oxford, OH.: Miami University Press, 1977.

Kawan, Hildegard and Barbara Weber. "Reflections on a Theme: The German Women's Movement, Then and Now." *Women's Studies International Quarterly* 4 (1981): 421-33. Reprinted in: Bradshaw, Jan, ed. *The Women's Liberation Movement in Europe and North America*. Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1982: 421-33.

Sauter-Baillet, Theresia. "Women in Germany." *Female Studies* 9 (1975): 171-79.

2.2 ECONOMY

Ankarloo, B. "Agricultural and Women's Work: Directions of Change in the West: 1700-1900." *Journal of Family History* 4 (1979): 111-20.

Bock, Gisela, "Labor of Love - Love as Labor." In *From Feminism to Liberation*, edited by Edith H. Altbach. 2nd ed. Cambridge, MA.: Schenkman, 1980.

Quataert, Jean H. "The Shaping of Women's Work in Manufacturing: Guilds, Households, and the State in Central Europe, 1648-1870." *The American Historical Review* 90 (1985): 1122-48.

2.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

Altbach, Edith H. et al., eds. *German Feminism: Readings in Politics and Literature*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1984.

Cocalis, Susan L. and Kay Goodman, eds. *Beyond the Eternal Feminine: Critical Essays on Women and German Literature*. Stuttgart: Akademischer Verlag Hans-Dieter Heinz, 1982.

Frederiksen, Elke. *Women Writers of Germany, Austria, and Switzerland. An Annotated Bio-Bibliographical Guide*. Westport: Greenwood, 1989.

Goheen, Jutta. "From the Brothers Grimm to Alice Schwarzer: German Philology and the Feminist Critique." *German Studies Review* 5 (1982): 381-87.

Goodman, Katherine. *Disclosures: Women's Autobiography in Germany between 1700 and 1914*. New York: P. Lang, 1986.

Horsley, Ritta Jo. "Women and German Literature: A Bibliography." In *Female Studies IX: Teaching About Women in Foreign Languages*, edited by Sidonie Cassirer, 202-11. Old Westbury, N.Y.: Feminist Press, 1975.

Lennox, Sara. "Trends in Literary Theory: The Female Aesthetic and German Women's Writing." *German Quarterly* 54 (1981): 63-75.

Novak, Sigrid Scholtz. "The Invisible Woman: The Case of the Female Playwright in German History." *Journal of Social Issues* 28 (1972): 47-57.

Rall, Jutta. "The Female Doctor in German Medical History." *Deutsches Ärzteblatt-Ärztliche Mitteilung* 64 (21. October 1967): 1-12.

Sagarra, Eda. "Women in German Society". Chap. 23 in *A Social History of Germany: 1648-1914*. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1977.

Schotte, Walter. "Woman as Creative Artist in Representative Art." In *Art and Germany*, edited by Karl Kiesel and Ernst O. Thiel. Bremen: University Travel Department of the North German Lloyd, 1928.

Spiel, Hilde. "Jewish Women in Austrian Culture." In *Jews of Austria*, edited by Josef Fraenkel. London: Valentine Mitchell, 1970.

2.4 DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

Berkner, Lutz K. "Inheritance, Land Tenure and Peasant Family Structure: A German Regional Comparison." In *Family and Inheritance: Rural Society in Western Europe 1200-1800*, edited by Jack Goody, Joan Thirsk, and E.P. Thompson, 71-95. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1976.

Ende, Aurel. "Bibliography on Childhood and Youth in Germany from 1820-1978: A Selection." *Journal of Psychohistory* 7 (1979/1980): 281-87.

Goldstein, Alice. "Some Demographic Characteristics of Village Jews in Germany." In *Modern Jewish Fertility*, edited by Paul Ritterband, 112-43. Leiden: Brill, 1981.

Herlihy, David. "Land, Family and Women in Continental Europe, 701-1200." In *Women in Medieval Society*, edited by Susan Mosher Stuard, 13-45. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1976.

Imhof, Arthur E. "Historical Demography as Social History: Possibilities in Germany." *Journal of Family History* 2 (1977): 305-32.

Imhof, Arthur, E. "Remarriage in Rural Population and in Urban Middle and Upper Strata in Germany from the Sixteenth Century to the Twentieth Century," In *Marriage and Remarriage in Populations of the Past*, edited by J. Dupâquier et al., 335-46. New York: Academic Press, 1981.

Knodel, John. *The Decline of Fertility in Germany: 1871-1939*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1974.

Knodel, John. "Two and a Half Centuries of Demographic History in a Bavarian Village." *Population Studies* 24 (1970): 353-76.

Laslett, Peter, Karla Oosterveen, and Richard M. Smith, eds. *Bastardy and its Comparative History: Studies in the History of Illegitimacy and Marital Nonconformism in Britain, France, Germany, Sweden, North America, Jamaica, and Japan*. Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 1980.

Lee, W. Robert "Bastardy in the Socio-Economic Structure of South Germany." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 7 (1977): 403-25; 8 (1978): 471-76. Reprinted in: Rotberg, Robert I. and Theodore K. Rabb, eds. *Marriage and Family*, 121-43; 157-62. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980.

Lee, W. Robert, ed. *European Demography and Economic Growth*. London: Croom Helm, 1977. Chap. 4.

Lee, W. Robert. "The German Family: A Critical Survey of the Current State of Historical Research." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 19-50. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

Lee, W. Robert "Past Legacies and Future Prospects: Recent Research on the History of the German Family." *Journal of Family History* 6 (1981): 156-76.

Medick, Hans and David W. Sabeen, eds. *Interest and Emotion: Essays on the Study of Family and Kinship*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

Medick, Hans. "The Proto-Industrial Family Economy: The Structural Function of Household and Family during the Transition from Peasant Society to Industrial Capitalism." *Social History* 1 (1976): 291-315.

Mitterauer, Michael. "Marriage without Co-Residence: A Special Type of Historic Family Form in Rural Carinthia." *Journal of Family History* 6 (1981): 177-81.

Pedlow, Gregory W. "Marriage, Family Size and Inheritance Among Hessian Nobles. 1650-1900." *Journal of Family History* 7 (1982): 333-52.

Ritterband, Paul, ed. *Modern Jewish Fertility*. Leiden: Brill, 1981.

Shorter, Edward. "Bastardy in South Germany: A Comment." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 8 (1978): 459-76. Reprinted in: Rotberg, Robert I. and Theodore K. Rabb, eds. *Marriage and Family*, 145-55. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1980.

Shorter, Edward. "Female Emancipation, Birth Control and Fertility in European History." *American Historical Review* 78 (1973): 605-40.

Sozan, Michael. "Mate Selection Through History in a European Ethnic Community." *East European Quarterly* 17 (1983): 229-50.

2.5 POLITICS AND LAW

Altbach, Edith H. et al., eds. *German Feminism: Readings in Politics and Literature*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1984.

Huebner, Rudolf "Family Law". Vol. 4 of *A History of Germanic Private Law*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1918.

3. MEDIEVAL GERMANY (10TH TO 15TH CENTURY)

3.1 GENERAL

Freed, John B. "German Source Collections: The Archdiocese of Salzburg as a Case Study." In *Medieval Women and the Sources of Medieval History*, edited by Joel T. Rosenthal, 80-121. Athens and London: University of Georgia Press, 1990.

Howell, Martha, with Suzanne Wemple and Denise Kaiser. "A Documented Presence: Women in Germanic Historiography." In *Women in Medieval History and Historiography*, edited by Susan M. Stuard, 101-31. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1987.

Schoenfeld, Hermann. *Women of the Teutonic Nations*. Philadelphia: George Barrie and Sons, 1907.

Todd, Malcolm. *Everyday Life of the Barbarians, Goths, Franks, and Vandals*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1972.

Wemple, Suzanne F. *Women in Frankish Society: Marriage and the Cloister, 500-900*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1981.

3.2 ECONOMY

Herlihy, David. *Opera Muliebra. Women and Work in Medieval Europe*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1990.

Howell, Martha C. "Women, the Family Economy and the Structure of Market Production in Cities of Northern Europe during the Late Middle Ages." In *Women and Work in Pre-Industrial Europe*, edited by Barbara Hanawalt, 198-222. Bloomington: University of Indiana Press, 1986.

Maria Pia, Sister. "The Industrial Position of Women in the Middle Ages." *Catholic Historical Review* 4 (1925): 556-60.

Wensky, Margret. "Women's Guilds in Cologne in the Later Middle Ages." *The Journal of European Economic History* 11 (1982): 631-50.

3.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

Bauml, Franz, H. "Transformation of a Heroine: From Epic Heroine to Epic Read." In *The Role of Women in the Middle Ages*, edited by Rosemarie Morewedge, 23-40. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1975.

Bell, Claire H. "The Sister's Son in the Medieval German Epic: A Study in the Survival of Matriliny." *University of California Publications in Modern Philology* 10 (1922): 37-182.

Bell, Susan G. "Medieval Women Book Owners: Arbiters of Lay Piety and Ambassadors of Culture." *Signs* 7 (1982): 742-88.

Boggs, Ray A. "The Popular Image of Brünhilde." In *The Roles and Images of Women in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance*, edited by Douglas R. Umstead, 23-39. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, 1975.

Butler, Mary M. "Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim: The Playable Dramas of a Woman Playwright of the Tenth Century." In *New Research on Women at the University of Michigan*, edited by Dorothy G. McGuigan, 213-65. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Center for Continuing Education of Women, 1974.

Eckenstein, Lina. "Herrad and the 'Garden of Delights'." In *Women from the Greeks to the French Revolution*, edited by Susan G. Bell, 108-17. Belmont, CA.: Wadsworth, 1973.

Ferrante, Joan M. "The Education of Women in the Middle Ages in Theory, Fact and Fiction." In *Beyond their Sex: Learned Women of the European Past*, edited by Patricia H. Labalme, 9-42. New York: New York University Press, 1980.

Frankforter, A. Daniel. "Hrotsvitha von Gandersheim and the Destiny of Women." *The Historian* 41 (1979): 295-314.

Frankforter, A. Daniel. "Sexism and the Search for the Thematic Structure of the Plays of Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim." *International Journal of Women's Studies* 2 (1979): 221-32.

Gilder, Rosamond. "Hrotsvitha, A Tenth Century Nun, The First Woman Playwright." In *Enter the Actress: The First Women in Theatre*, edited by Rosamund Gilder, 18-45. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1931.

Haight, Anne L. *Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim*. New York: Hrotsvitha Club, 1965.

Hozeski, Bruce W. "The Parallel Patterns in Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim, a Tenth Century Playwright, and in Hildegard of Bingen, A Twelfth Century Playwright." *Annuaire Mediaevale* 18 (1977): 42-53.

Hudson, William Henry. "Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim." *English Historical Review* 3 (1888): 431-57.

Jackson, William T.H. "Faith and Unfaithful - The German Reaction to Courtly Love." In *The Meaning Of Courtly Love*, edited by F. X. Neuman, 55-77. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1968.

Marchard, James. "The Frankish Mother 'Dhuoda'." In *Medieval Women Writers*, edited by Katherine M. Wilson, 1-29. Athens, GA.: University of Georgia Press, 1984.

Mary Jeremy, Sister. "'Similitudes' in the Writing of St. Gertrude of Helfte." *Medieval Studies* 19 (1957): 48-54.

Nelson, Janet L. "Queens as Jezebels: The Careers of Brunhild and Bathild in Merovingian History." In *Medieval Women*, edited by Derek Baker, 31-77. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1978.

Petroff, Elizabeth. *Medieval Women's Visionary Literature*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986.

Phillpotts, Bertha. "The Germanic Kindreds." *Early Medieval Society*, compiled by Sylvia Thrupp. New York: Appleton Century Crofts, 1967.

Schrader, Richard. *God's Handiwork: Images of Women in Early Germanic Literature*. Westport, CT.: Greenwood, 1983.

Sronkova, Olga. *Gothic Women's Fashion*. Prague: Artia, 1954.

Sticca, Sandro. "Sin and Salvation: The Dramatic Context of Hrotsvitha's Women." In *The Roles and Images of Women in the Middle Ages and Renaissance*, edited by Douglas R. Umstead, 3-22. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Center for Medieval Studies, 1975.

Walshe, M. O'C. "Frauenlob. Profile of a Late Medieval Poet." *German Life and Letters* 5 (1952): 121-25.

Weigard, Herman John. *Three Chapters on Courtly Love in Arthurian France and Germany: Lancelot, Andreas Cappellanus and Wolfram von Eschenbach's Parzival*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1966.

Wilson, Katherine M. "The Saxon Canoness: Hrotsvitha of Gandersheim." In *Medieval Women Writers*, edited by Katherine M. Wilson, 30-63. Athens, GA.: University of Georgia Press, 1984.

Zeydel, Edwin H. "Were Hrotsvitha's Plays Performed during her Lifetime?" *Speculum* 20 (1945): 443-456.

3.4 DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

Drew, Katherine Fischer. "The Germanic Family of the *Leges Burgundionum*." *Medievalia et Humanistica* 15 (1963): 5-14.

Gellinek, Christian. "Marriage by Consent in Literary Sources of Medieval Germany." *Studia Gratiana* 12 (1967): 555-79.

Hammer, Carl I. "Family and *Familia* in Early Medieval Bavaria." In *Family Forms in Historic Europe*, edited by Richard Wall, Jean Robin, and Peter Laslett, 217-48. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1983.

Herlihy, David. "Life Expectancies for Women in Medieval Society." In *The Role of Women in the Middle Ages*, edited by Rosemarie T. Morewedge, 1-22. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1975.

Klassen, John. "Marriage and Family in Medieval Bohemia." *East European Quarterly* 19 (1985): 257-74.

Leyser, K. "The German Aristocracy from the 9th to the early 12th Century." *Past and Present* 41 (1968): 25-53.

McNamara, Jo Ann and Suzanne F. Wemple. "Marriage and Divorce in the Frankish Kingdom." In *Women in Medieval Society*, edited by Susan Mosher Stuard, 95-124. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1976.

McNamara, Jo Ann and Suzanne Wemple. "The Power of Women through the Family in Medieval Europe: 500-1100." In *Clio's Consciousness Raised*, edited by Mary S. Hartman and Lois Banner, 103-18. New York: Harper and Row, 1974. Reprinted in: Mary Erler and Maryanne Kowaleski, eds. *Women and Power in the Middle Ages*, 83-101. Athens, GA.: University of Georgia Press, 1981.

Mezger, F. "Did the Institution of Marriage by Purchase Exist in Old Germanic Law?" *Speculum* (1943): 369-71.

Nicholas, David. *The Domestic Life of a Medieval City: Women, Children and Family in Fourteenth Century Ghent*. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1985.

Stow, Kenneth R. "The Jewish Family in the Rhineland in the High Middle Ages." *The American Historical Review* 92 (1987): 1085-110.

3.5 POLITICS AND LAW

Drew, Katherine Fischer. "The Germanic Family of the *Leges Burgundionum*." *Medievalia et Humanistica* 15 (1963): 5-14.

Howell, Martha C. "Citizenship and Gender: Women's Political Status in Northern Medieval Cities." In *Women and Power in the Middle Ages*, edited by Mary Erler and Maryanne Kowaleski, 37-60. Athens, GA.: University of Georgia Press, 1988.

Mezger, F. "Did the Institution of Marriage by Purchase Exist in Old Germanic Law?" *Speculum* (1943): 369-371.

Rivers, Theodore John. "The Legal Status of Free Women in the Lex Alamannorum." *Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte. Germanistische Abteilung* 91 (1974): 175-79.

Rullkoetter, William. *The Legal Protection of Woman Among the Ancient Germans*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1900.

Wemple, Suzanne F. "Sanctity and Power: The Dual Pursuit of Medieval Women." In *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Claudia Koonz, and Susan Stuard, 131-51. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, Co., 1987.

3.6 RELIGION

Ancelet-Hustache, Jeanne. *Gold Touched By Fire: St. Elizabeth of Hungary*. Chicago: Franciscan Herald Press, 1963.

Davidson, H.R. Ellis. "The Smith and the Goddess." *Frühmittelalterliche Studien* 3 (1969): 216-26.

Eckenstein, Lina. *Women Under Monasticism*. New Haven, CT.: Microfilm, Research Publications, History of Women. Reel: 536, # 4123.

Flanagan, Sabina. *Hildegard of Bingen 1098-1179*. New York: Routledge, 1989.

Howard, John. "The German Mystic: Mechthild of Magdeburg." In *Medieval Women Writers*, edited by Katherine M. Wilson, 153-85. Athens, GA.: University of Georgia Press, 1984.

Kraft, Kent. "The German Visionary: Hildegard of Bingen." In *Medieval Women Writers*, edited by Katherine M. Wilson, 109-30. Athens, GA.: University of Georgia Press, 1984.

McDonnell, Ernst W. *The Beguines and Beghords in Medieval Culture* (1954). Reprint: New York, 1969.

Newman, Barbara. "Hildegard of Bingen: Visions and Validation." *Church History* 54 (1985): 163-75.

Newman, Barbara. *Sister of Wisdom. St Hildegard's Theology of the Feminine*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.

Phillips, Dayton. *Beguines in Medieval Strasburg: A Study of the Social Aspects of Beguine Life*. Ann Arbor: Edwards Brothers, Inc. 1941.

Schmidt-Paul, Elisabeth von. *Saint Elisabeth, Sister of St. Francis*. New York: Henry Holt. 1932.

Scholz, Bernhard. "Hildegard von Bingen on the Nature of Women." *American Benedictine Review* 31 (1980): 361-83.

Schulenburg, Jane T. "Sexism and the Celestial Gynaeceum — from 500-1200." *Journal of Medieval History* 4 (1978): 117-33.

Schulenburg, Jane T. "Women's Monastic Communities, 500-1100: Patterns of Expansion and Decline" *Signs* 15 (1989) 261-92.

Seeholtz, Anne. *St. Elisabeth: Her Brother's Keeper*. New York: Philosophical Library, 1948.

Singer, Charles. "The Scientific Views and Visions of Saint Hildegard. (1098-1180)." In *Studies in the History and Method of Science*, 1-55. London: Oxford University Press, 1917.

Singer, Charles. "The Visions of Hildegard of Bingen." In *From Magic to Science*, 199-239. New York: Dover Publications, 1958.

Wemple, Suzanne. "Female Spirituality and Mysticism in Frankish Monasteries: Radegund, Balthild and Altegund." In *Peace Weavers*, vol. 5 of *Medieval Religious Women*, edited by John A. Nichols and Lillian Thomas Shank, 39-53. Kalamazoo: Medieval Institute, 1987.

Wemple, Suzanne F. *Women in Frankish Society: Marriage and the Cloister, 500-900*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1981.

4. REFORMATION AND EARLY MODERN GERMANY (16TH TO 17TH CENTURY)

4.1 GENERAL

Bainton, Richard. *Women of the Reformation in Germany and Italy*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1971.

Monter, William. "Protestant Wives, Catholic Saints, and the Devil's Handmaid: Women in the Age of Reformations." In *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Claudia Koonz and Susan Stuard, 2nd ed., 203-20. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1987.

Ozment, Stephen. *Magdalena and Balthasar: An Intimate Portrait of Life in Sixteenth Century Europe Revealed in the Letters of a Nuremberg Husband and Wife*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989.

Roper, Lyndal. "'The Common Man,' 'the Common Good,' 'Common Women': Gender and Meaning in the German Reformation Commune." *Social History* 12 (1987): 1-21.

Sabean, David. W. Chap. 3 in *Power in the Blood: Popular Culture and Village Discourse in Early Modern Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

Wyntjes, Sherrin Marshall. "Women in the Reformation Era." In *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*, edited by Renate Bridenthal and Claudia Koonz, 165-91. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co., 1977.

4.2 ECONOMY

Howell, Martha C. "Women, the Family Economy and the Structure of Market Production in Cities of Northern Europe during the Late Middle Ages." In *Women and Work in Pre-Industrial Europe*, edited by Barbara A. Hanawalt, 198-222. Bloomington: University of Indiana Press, 1986.

Roper, Lyndal. "Housewife and Livelihood: Toward the *Alltagsgeschichte* of Women." *German History* 2 (1985): 3-9.

Wiesner, Merry E. "Early Modern Midwifery: A Case Study." In *Women and Work in Pre-Industrial Europe*, edited by Barbara Hanawalt, 94-113. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Wiesner, Merry E. "Spinning Out Capital: Women's Work in the Early Modern Economy." In *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Claudia Koonz, and Susan Stuard, 2nd ed., 221-50. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1987.

Wiesner, Merry E. "Paltry Peddlers or Essential Merchants? Women in the Distributive Trades in Early Modern Europe." *Sixteenth Century Journal* 9 (1981): 3-14.

Wiesner, Merry E. "Spinsters and Seamstresses: Women in Cloth and Clothing Production." In *Rewriting the Renaissance: The Discourses of Sexual Difference in Early Modern Europe*, edited by Margaret Ferguson, Maureen Quilligan, and Nancy T. Vickers, 191-205. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1986.

Wiesner, Merry E. "Women's Work in the Changing City Economy, 1500-1650." In *Connecting Spheres: Women in the Western World, 1500 to the Present*, edited by Marilyn Boxer and Jean Quataert, 64-74. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Wiesner, Merry E. *Working Women in Renaissance Germany*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Rutgers University Press, 1987.

4.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

Green, Lowell C. "The Education of Women in the Reformation." *History of Education Quarterly* 19 (1979): 93-116.

Hampe, Theodore. "Crimes and Punishments of Barbara Schulumpfen." In *Crime and Punishment in Germany*, edited by Theodore Hampe, 159-65. London: Dutton, 1929.

Medick, Hans. "Village Spinning Bees: Sexual Culture and Free Time Among Rural Youth in Early Modern Germany." In *Interest and Emotion: Essays on the Study of Family and Kinship*, edited by Hans Medick and David W. Sabean, 317-39. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

Morris, John Gottlieb. *Catherine de Bora: Or Social and Domestic Scenes in the Home of Luther*. Philadelphia: Lindsay and Blaikiston, 1856.

Pollack, Herbert. *Jewish Folkways in Germanic Lands: 1648-1809*. Cambridge MA.: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, 1971.

Wiesner, Merry E. "Paternalism in Practice: The Control of Servants and Prostitutes in Early Modern German Cities." In *The Process of Change*, edited by Phillip N. Bebb and Sherrin Marshall, 179-200. Athens, OH.: Ohio University Press, 1988.

4.3.1 WITCHCRAFT

Bovenschen, Sylvia. "The Contemporary Witch, the Historical Witch and the Witch Myth: The Witch Subject of the Appropriation of Nature and Object of the Domination of Nature." *New German Critique* 15 (1978): 83-119.

Caro-Baroja, Julio. "Witchcraft among the German and Slavonic Peoples." In *Witchcraft and Sorcery*, edited by Max Marwick, 88-100. Baltimore: Penguin Books, 1970.

Estes, Leland. "The Medical Origins of the European Witchcraze: A Hypothesis." *Journal of Social History* 17 (1983): 271-84.

Horsley, Richard A. "Who Were the Witches? The Social Roles of the Accused in the European Witch Trials." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 9 (1979): 689-715.

Kieckhefer, Richard. *European Witch Trials*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1972.

Kunze, Michael. *Highroad to the Stake*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987.

Larner, Christina. "Crimen Exceptum? The Crime of Witchcraft in Europe." In *Crime and the Law: The Social History of Crime in Western Europe since 1500*, edited by V.A.C. Gatrell, Bruce Lenman, and Geoffrey Parker, 49-75. London: Europa Publications, 1980.

Midelfort, Eric. "Were There Really Witches?" In *Transition and Revolution: European Renaissance and Reformation History*, edited by Robert M. Kingdon, 189-233. Minneapolis: Burgess Publishing Co., 1974.

Midelfort, Eric. "Witchcraft and Religion in Sixteenth Century Germany: The Formation and Consequences of an Orthodoxy." *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte* 62 (1971): 266-78.

Midelfort, Eric. *Witchhunting in Southwest Germany 1562-1684: The Social and Intellectual Foundations*. Stanford, CA.: Stanford University Press, 1972.

Monter, E. William. *European Witchcraft*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1969. (Esp. pages: 75-81.)

Peters, Edward. *The Magician, the Witch and the Law*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1978.

Russell, Jeffrey Burton. *Witchcraft in the Middle Ages*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1972.

Sebald, Hans. *Witchcraft: The Heritage of Heresy*. New York: Elsevier, 1978.

Trevor-Roper, Hugh R. "Witches and Witchcraft." *Encounter*, 28 (1967): 3-25; (1967): 13-24.

Trevor-Roper, Hugh R. "The European Witchcraze of the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries." In *Religion, the Reformation and Social Change*. 90-192. 2nd ed. London: Macmillan 1972.

4.3.2 LITERATURE AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY

Fleischer, Manfred P. "'Are Women Human?' The Debate of 1595 between Valens Acidalius and Simon Gedicus." *Sixteenth Century Journal* 12 (1981): 107-20.

Guinsburg, Arlene Miller. "The Counterthrust to Sixteenth Century Misogyny: The Work of Agrippa and Paracelsus." *Historical Reflections* 8 (1981): 3-28.

Jacobson, John W. "The Culpable Male: Grimmelshausen on Women." *German Quarterly* 39 (1966): 149-61.

4.4 DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

Allen, Richard M. "Rebellion within the Household: Hans Sachs' Conception of Women and Marriage." *Essays in History* 19 (1975): 43-74.

Berkner, Lutz K. "Peasant Household Organization and Demographic Change in Lower Saxony: 1689-1766." In *Population Patterns in the Past*, edited by Donald Demus Lee, 53-69. New York: Academic Press, 1977.

Cocke, Emmett W. Jr. "Luther's View of Marriage and Family." *Religion in Life* 42 (1973): 103-16.

- Fichtner, Paula Sutter. "Dynastic Marriage in Sixteenth Century Hapsburg Diplomacy and Statecraft: An Interdisciplinary Approach." *American Historical Review* 81 (1976): 243-65.
- Friedrichs, Christopher R. "Marriage, Family and Social Structure in an Early Modern German Town." *Canadian Historical Papers* (1975): 17-40.
- Goertz, Adalbert. "The Marriage Records of Montau in Prussia for 1661-1704." *Mennonite Quarterly Review* 50 (1976): 240-50.
- Leyser, K. "Debate: Maternal Kin in Early Modern Germany. A Reply." *Past and Present* 49 (1970): 126-34.
- Luther, Martin. "The Estate of Marriage." In *Luther's Work*, edited by Walter Brandt, 13-49. Philadelphia: Muhlenberg Press, 1962.
- Ozment, Steven. "The Family in Reformation Germany: The Bearing and Rearing of Children." *Journal of Family History* 8 (1983): 159-76.
- Ozment, Steven. *When Father Ruled: Family Life in Reformation Europe*. Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 1983.
- Pollack, Herbert. Chap. 2 in *Jewish Folkways in Germanic Lands: 1648-1809*. Cambridge MA.: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, 1971.
- Rebel, Hermann. *Peasant Classes: The Bureaucratization of Property and Family Relations under the Hapsburg Absolutism, 1511-1536*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.
- Robisheaux, Thomas. "Peasants and Pastors; Rural Youth Control and the Reformation in Hohenlohe." *Social History* 6 (1981): 281-300.
- Roper, Lyndal. "Discipline and Respectability: Prostitution and the Reformation in Augsburg." *History Workshop Journal* 19 (1985): 3-28.
- Roper, Lyndal. "Going to the Church and Street: Weddings in Reformation Augsburg." *Past and Present* 106 (1985): 62-101.
- Roper, Lyndal. *Holy Household. Women and Morals in Reformation Augsburg*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.
- Roper, Lyndal. "Luther, Sex, Marriage and Motherhood." *History Today* 33 (1983): 33-38.

- Roper, Lyndal. "Mothers of Debauchery: Procuresses in Reformation Augsburg." *German History* 6 (1988): 1-19.
- Safely, Thomas Max. *Let No Man Put Asunder: The Control of Marriage in the German Southwest, A Comparative Study, 1500-1600*. Kirksville, Mississippi: Sixteenth Century Journal Publishers, 1984.
- Safely, Thomas Max. "Marital Legislation in the Diocese of Constance: 1551-1620." *Sixteenth Century Journal* 12 (1981): 61-78.
- Safely, Thomas Max. "To Preserve the Marital State: The Basler Ehegericht 1550-1592." *Journal of Family History* 7 (1982): 162-79.
- Scribner, Bob. "Review Article: Steven Ozment, *When Father Ruled* and Thomas Max Safely, *Let No Man Put Asunder: The Control of Marriage in Reformation Europe*." *Social History* 11 (1986): 99-102.
- Wiesner, Merry E. "Paternalism in Practice: The Control of Servants and Prostitutes in Early Modern German Cities." in *The Process of Change*, edited by Phillip N. Bebb and Sherrin Marshall, 179-200. Athens, OH.: Ohio University Press, 1988.

4.5 RELIGION

- Clasen, Claus Peter. *Anabaptism: A Social History, 1525-1618. Switzerland, Austria, Moravia, South and Central Germany*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1972.
- Crisman, Miriam U. "Women and the Reformation in Strasburg, 1490-1530." *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte* 63 (1972): 143-68.
- Irwin, Joyce. "Anna Maria von Schurman: From Feminism to Pietism." *Church History* 46 (1977): 48-62.
- Karrant-Nunn, Susan. "Continuity and Change: Some Effects of the Reformation on the Women of Zwickau." *Sixteenth Century Journal* 12 (1982): 16-24.
- Midelfort, Eric. "Witchcraft and Religion in Sixteenth Century Germany: The Formation and Consequences of an Orthodoxy." *Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte* 62 (1971): 266-78.
- Roper, Lyndal. *The Holy Household: Women and Morals in Reformation Augsburg*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1989.

Roper, Lyndal. "Luther, Sex, Marriage and Motherhood." *History Today* 33 (1983): 33-38.

Rothkrug, Lionel. "Marriage and the Struggle Against the German Inquisition." *Religious Practices and Collective Perceptions. Hidden Homologies in the Renaissance and Reformation. Historical Reflections* 7 (1980): 85-101.

Schwartz, Peter Hammond. "The Marital Christ and Redeemer: Speech and Gender in the Thought of Martin Luther." *Journal of Psychohistory* 12 (1985): 465-85.

Wiesner, Merry E. "Luther and Women: The Death of Two Marys." In *Disciplines of Faith: Studies in Religion, Politics, and Patriarchy*, edited by Jim Obelkevitch, Lyndal Roper, and Raphael Samuel, 295-308. New York: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1987.

4.6 AUTO-/BIOGRAPHIES

Baily, Frances E. *Sophia of Hanover and her Times*. London: Hutchinson, 1936.

Bainton, Richard H. "Katherine of Zell." *Medievalia et Humanistica*. 1 (1970): 3-28.

Benger, Elizabeth. *Memoirs of Elizabeth Stuart, Queen of Bohemia*. London, 1825.

Buchan, Alice. *A Stuart Portrait: Being a Brief Study of a Stuart Princess. Elizabeth Daughter of James I and Queen of Bohemia*. London: Davies, 1934.

Brittain, Virginia J. "While Katy [von Bora] Did the Dishes." *Dialog* 11 (1972): 222-24.

Chapman, Hester W. Chap. "Electress Sophia" in *Privileged Persons. Four Seventeenth Century Studies*, 97-107. New York: Morrow. 1966.

Davy, Yvonne. *Frau Luther*. Mountain View, CA: Pacific Press, 1979.

Dentler, Clara Louise. *Katherine Luther of Wittenberg Parsonage*. Philadelphia: Philadelphia Book, 1924.

Everett-Green, Mary Anne. *Elizabeth, Electress Palatine and Queen of Bohemia*. London: Methuen, 1909.

Godfrey, Elizabeth [Jessie Bedford]. *A Sister of Prince Rupert: Elizabeth Princess Palatine and Abbess of Herford*. London: John Lane, 1909.

Gorst-William, Jessica. *Elizabeth the Winter Queen*. London: Abelard Schumann, 1977.

Hay, Marie. *The Winter Queen*. New York: Houghton Mifflin, 1910.

Irwin, Joyce. "Anna Maria von Schurman: From Feminism to Pietism." *Church History* 46 (1977): 48-62.

Kroll, Maria. *Sophia, Electress of Hanover: A Personal Portrait*. London: Gollancz, 1973.

Oman, Carola. *Elizabeth of Bohemia*. London: Hodder and Stoughton, 1964.

Ross, Josephine. *The Winter Queen. A Biography of Elizabeth of Bohemia*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1979.

Shreiber, Clara Seuer. *Katherine, Wife of Luther*. Philadelphia: Muhlenberg, 1954.

Siggins, Ian D.K. "Luther's Mother Margarethe." *Harvard Theological Review* 71 (1978): 125-50.

Ward, Adolphus William. *Elizabeth, Princess Palatine*. London, 1902.

Ward, Adolphus William. *The Electress Sophia and the Hanoverian Succession*. New York: Longmans, 1909.

Ward, Adolphus William. "The Electress Sophia and the Hanoverian Succession." *English Historical Review* 1 (1886): 470-506.

5. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY (1700-1815)

5.1 GENERAL

Carlebach, Julius. "The Forgotten Connection - Women and Jews in the Conflict Between Enlightenment and Romanticism." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 24 (1979): 107-36.

Dawson, Ruth P. "'And this Shield is Called Self-Reliance...' Emerging Feminist Consciousness in the Late Eighteenth Century." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 157-74. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Dawson, Ruth P. "The Feminist Manifesto of Theodore Gottlieb von Hippel. (1741-96)." *Amsterdamer Beiträge* 10 (1980): 13-32.

Hippel, Theodore Gottlieb von. *On Improving the Status of Women* (1790). Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 1979.

Joeres, Ruth Ellen B. and Mary Jo Maynes, eds. *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries: A Social and Literary History*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Petschauer, Peter. "From *Hausmutter* to *Hausfrau*: Ideas and Realities in Late-Eighteenth Century Germany." *Eighteenth Century Life* 8 (1982): 72-82.

Petschauer, Peter. "Growing Up Female in Eighteenth Century Germany." *Journal of Psychohistory* 11 (1983): 167-207.

Prather, Catherine C. "The View from Germany." In *French Women and the Age of the Enlightenment*, edited by Samia I. Spencer, 369-79. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1984.

Shreiber, S. Etta. *The German Woman in the Age of the Enlightenment*. New York: King's Crown Press, 1948.

5.2 ECONOMY

Maynes, Mary Jo. "Gender and Class in Working-Class Women's Autobiographies." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 230-46. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

5.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

Bach, Matthew G. *Wieland's Attitude Toward Woman and her Cultural and Social Relations*, vol. 5 of *Columbia University Germanic Studies*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1922. Reprint: A.M.S. Press, 1966.

Boa, Elisabeth. "Sex and Sensibility: Wieland's Portrayal of Relationships between the Sexes in the *Comische Erzählungen*, *Agathon*, and *Musarion*." *Lessing Yearbook* 12 (1980): 189-218.

Friedrichsmeyer, Sara. *The Androgen in Early German Romanticism*. New York: P. Lang, 1983.

Gillies, Alexander. "Emile von Berlepsch and her *Caledonia*." *German Life and Letters*, new series 29 (1975): 75-90.

Gray, Marion W. "Prescriptions for Productive Female Domesticity in a Transitional Era: Germany's *Hausmutter-Literatur*, 1780-1840." In *Special Issue: Women in European Culture and Society*, edited by Karen Offen. *History of European Ideas* 8 (1987): 413-26.

Hargrave, Mary. *Some German Women and Their Salons*. London: T. W. Laurie, 1912.

Harris, Peter P. "From Outcast to Ideal: The Image of the Actress in Eighteenth Century Germany." *German Quarterly* 54 (1981): 177-87.

Hertz, Deborah. *Jewish High Society in Old Regime Berlin*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.

Hertz, Deborah. "Salonières and Literary Women in Late Eighteenth Century Berlin." *New German Critique* 14 (1987): 97-108.

Joeres, Ruth Ellen B. "'That Girl is an Entirely Different Character!' Yes, but is She a Feminist? Observations on Sophie von Le Roche's *Geschichte des Fräuleins von Sternheim*." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 137-56. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Meyer, Bertha. *Salon Sketches*. New York: Bloch Publishing, 1938.

Möhrmann, Renate. "Women's Work Portrayed in Women's Literature." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 61-77. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Petschauer, Peter. *The Education of Women in Eighteenth Century Germany: New Directions from the Female Perspective*. Lewiston-Queenston, N.Y.: Edwin Mellen Press, 1989.

Petschauer, Peter. "Eighteenth Century German Opinions About Education for Women." *Central European History* 19 (1986): 262-92.

Petschauer, Peter. "Improving Education for Girls in Eighteenth Century Germany." *Eighteenth Century Life* 3 (1974): 36-62.

Petschauer, Peter. "Sophie von La Roche: Novelist between Emotion and Reason." *Germanic Review* 57 (1982): 70-77.

- Prather, Charlotte C. "Liberation and Domesticity: Two Feminine Ideals in the Works of C.M. Wieland." *Studies on Voltaire and the Eighteenth Century* 193 (1980): 2002-09.
- Richel, Veronica. "An Enlightened Jest: Luise Gottsched's *Horati*." *Germanic Notes* 4 (1973): 50-52.
- Schiebinger, Londa. "Maria Winkelman at the Berlin Academy: A Turning Point for Women in Science." *Isis* 78 (1987): 174-200.
- Showalter, English, Jr. "Madame de Graffigny and her Salon." *Studies in Eighteenth Century German Culture* 6 (1977): 377-92.
- Sjogren, Christine Oertel. "The Status of Women in Several of Lessing's Dramas." *Studies in Eighteenth Century Culture* 6 (1977): 347-59.
- Taylor, Peter and Herman Rebel. "Hessian Peasant Women, Their Families and the Draft: A Social Historical Interpretation of Four Tales from the Grimm Collection." *Journal of Family History* 6 (1981): 347-78.
- Tilton, Helga. "Virgins and Other Victims: Aspects of German Middle Class Theatre." In *Teaching About Women in Foreign Languages*, edited by Sidonie Cassirer, 180-88. Old Westbury, N.Y.: Feminist Press, 1975.
- Werner, Oscar Helmuth. *The Unmarried Mother in German Literature: With Special Reference to the Period 1700-1800*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1917.
- Woods, Jean M. *Women of the German-Speaking Lands in Learning, Literature and the Arts during the Seventeenth and Early Eighteenth Centuries. A Lexicon*. Stuttgart: Metzler, 1984.

5.4 DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

- Berkner, Lutz K. "The Stem Family and the Developmental Cycle of the Peasant Household: An Eighteenth Century Agrarian Example." *American Historical Review* 77 (1972): 398-418.
- Berkner, Lutz K. "Peasant Household Organization and Demographic Change in Lower Saxony: 1689-1766." In *Population Patterns in the Past*, edited by Donald Demus Lee, 53-69. New York: Academic Press, 1977.

- Crompton, Louis. "The Myth of Lesbian Impunity. Capital Laws from 1720-1791." In *Historical Perspectives on Homosexuality*, edited by Salvatore J. Licata and Robert P. Petersen, 11-25. New York: Haworth Press, 1981.
- Ericksson, Brigitte, trans. "A Lesbian Execution in Germany, 1721. The Trial Records." *Journal of Homosexuality* 6 (1980-81): 27-40. Reprinted in: Salvatore J. Licata and Robert P. Peterson, eds. *Historical Perspectives on Homosexuality*, 27-40. New York: Haworth Press 1981.
- Hertz, Deborah. "Intermarriage in the Berlin Salons." *Central European History* 16 (1983): 303-46.
- Knodel, John. "Child Mortality and Reproductive Behavior in German Village Populations in the Past: A Micro-Level Analysis of the Replacement Effect." *Populations Studies* 36 (1982): 177-200.
- Knodel, John. "Demographic Transitions in German Villages." In *The Decline of Fertility in Europe*, edited by Ansley J. Coale and Susan Cotts Watkins, 337-89. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- Knodel, John. "Natural Fertility in Pre-Industrial Germany." *Population Studies* 32 (1978): 481-510.
- Knodel, John. "Remarriage and Marital Fertility in Germany during the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century: An Exploratory Analysis Based on German Village Genealogies." In *Marriage and Remarriage in Populations of the Past*, edited by J. Dupâquier et al., 591-604. New York: Academic Press, 1981.
- Knodel, John. "Starting, Stopping and Spacing During the Early Stages of Fertility Transition: The Experience of German Village Populations in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries." *Demography* 24 (1987): 143-62.
- Knodel, John and Susan DeVos. "Preferences for the Sex of Offspring and Demographic Behavior in Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Genealogies." *Journal of Family History* 5 (1980): 145-66.
- Knodel, John and Katherine A. Lynch. "The Decline of Remarriage: Evidence from Germany. Village Populations in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries." *Journal of Family History* 19 (1985): 34-59.
- Knodel, John and C. Wilson. "The Secular Increase of Fecundity in German Village Populations: An Analysis of Reproductive Histories of Couples Married 1750-1899." *Population Studies* 35 (1981): 53-84.

Lee, W. Robert. *Population Growth, Economic Development and Social Change in Bavaria: 1750-1850*. New York: Arno Press, 1977.

Lindemann, Mary. "Love for Hire: The Regulation of Wet Nursing Business in Eighteenth Century Hamburg." *Journal of Family History* 6 (1981): 379-95.

Lindemann, Mary. "Maternal Politics: The Principles and Practices of Maternal Care in Eighteenth Century Hamburg." *Journal of Family History* 9 (1984): 44-63.

Sabean, David W. "Household Formation and Geographical Mobility: A Family Register Study for a Württemberg Village, 1760-1900." *Annales de Démographie Historique* (1970): 275-94.

Shorter, Edward. "Illegitimacy, Sexual Revolution, and Social Change in Europe 1750-1900." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 2 (1971): 237-72.

5.5 POLITICS AND LAW

Gooch, George P. Chap. 15: "Women's Rights" in *Germany and the French Revolution*. London: Longmans, Green and Co., 1920.

Petschauer, Peter. "Tradition and Enlightenment: Women's Legal Position in Southwest Germany." *Enlightenment Essays* 3 (1972): 160-68.

5.6 RELIGION

Carlebach, Julius. "The Forgotten Connection: Women and Jews in the Conflict Between Enlightenment and Romanticism." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 24 (1979): 107-36.

Hamel, Glückel of. *The Memoirs of Glückel of Hameln*. New York: Harper, 1977.

Hertz, Deborah. *Jewish High Society in Old Regime Berlin*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.

Koltun, Elizabeth, ed. *The Jewish Woman: New Perspectives*. New York: Schocken Books, 1976.

Pollack, Herbert. Chap. 2 in *Jewish Folkways in Germanic Lands: 1648-1809*. Cambridge MA.: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Press, 1971.

5.7 AUTO-/BIOGRAPHIES

Aretz, Gertrude. *Queen Louise of Prussia: 1776-1810*. New York: Putnam, 1929.

Citron, Marcia J. "Corona Schröter: Singer, Composer, Actress." *Music and Letters* 61 (1980): 15-27.

Craig, Charlotte. "Mind and Method: Sophie La Roche - a 'praecepta filiarum germaniae'." *Studies on Voltaire and the Eighteenth Century* 193 (1980): 1996-2002.

Crankshaw, Edward. *Maria Theresa*. New York: Viking Press, 1969.

Gerard, Frances. *A Grand Duchess: Duchess of Saxe-Weimar: Eisenach and the Classical Circle Of Weimar*. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1902.

Gilder, Rosamond. "Carolina Neuber. Germany's Pioneer Actress-Manager." In *Enter the Actress: The First Women in the Theatre*, edited by Rosamond Gilder, 202-26. Freeport, N.Y.: Book for Libraries Press 1971. (First Edition: Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1937).

Gooch, George P. *Maria Theresa and Other Studies*. New York: Longmans, Green, 1951.

Hay, Marie. *A German Pompadour: Being the Extraordinary History of Wilhelmine von Gräve-Württemberg*. New York: Scribner's, 1909.

Hurst, Catherine E. *Elizabeth Christine. Wife of Frederick the Great*. New York: Phillips and Hunt, 1880.

Litvinoff, Barnet. "Rahel Levin-The Apex of a Triangle." *German Life and Letters* 1 (1948): 303-11.

Macartney, Carlile Aylmer. *Maria Theresa and the House of Austria*. London: English University Press, 1970.

Maynes, Mary Jo. "Gender and Class in Working-Class Women's Autobiographies." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 230-46. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

McGill, William J. Jr. *Maria Theresa*. New York: Twayne, 1972.

McGuigan, Dorothy G. *Metternich and the Duchess*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1975.

- Moffat, Mary Maxwell. *Queen Louise of Prussia*. New York: Dutton, 1907.
- Mundt, Klara Muller. *Louise of Prussia and her Times*. New York: McClure, 1868.
- Pick, Robert. *Empress Maria Theresa: The Earlier Years, 1717-1757*. New York: Harper and Row, 1966.
- Roider, Karl. A. Jr. *Maria Theresa*. Englewood, N.J.: Prentice Hall, 1973.
- Trainer, James. "Caroline Schmidt and the Schillers." *German Life and Letters* 17 (1963-64): 339-48.
- Wright, Constance. *Beautiful Enemy: A Biography of Queen Louise of Prussia*. New York: Dodd, Mead, 1969.
- Wright, Constance. *A Royal Affinity: The Lives of Frederick the Great and Wilhelmina of Bayreuth*. London: Frederick Muller, 1967.

6. NINETEENTH CENTURY (1815-1918)

6.1 1815-1870

6.1.1 GENERAL

- Fout, John, ed. *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Fout, John. "Current Research on Women's History in the Nineteenth Century." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 3-54. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Freytag, Gustav. *Pictures of German Life*. 2 vols. London: Chapman and Hall, 1862. Vol 1: Chap. 2, 8-10.
- Goodman, Kay. "The Impact of Women in the Nineteenth Century." In *Gestalt und Gestaltend: Frauen in der deutschen Literatur*, edited by Marianne Burkhard, 125-53. *Amsterdamer Beiträge* 10 (1980).
- Jacobi-Dittrich, Juliane. "Growing Up Female in the Nineteenth Century." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 177-217. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

- Joeres, Ruth Ellen B. and Mary Jo Maynes, eds. *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries: A Social and Literary History*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

6.1.2 ECONOMY

- Franzoi, Barbara. "...With the Wolf Always at the Door: Women's Work in Domestic Industry in Britain and Germany." In *Connecting Spheres*, edited by Marilyn Boxer and Jean H. Quataert, 146-55. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- Franzoi, Barbara. "Domestic Industry: Work Options and Women's Choices." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 256-69. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Hausen, Karin. "Technical Progress and Women's Labor in the Nineteenth Century: The Social History of the Sewing Machine." In *The Social History of Politics*, edited by Georg I. Iggers, 259-81. Oxford: Berg, 1985.
- Jacobi-Dittrich, Juliane. "The Struggle for an Identity: Working Class Autobiographies Written by Women in Nineteenth Century Germany." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 321-45. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Kelly, Alfred, trans. and ed. *The German Worker: Working Class Autobiographies from the Age of Industrialization*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.
- Lee, W. Robert. "The Impact of Agrarian Change on Women's Work and Childcare in Early Nineteenth Century Prussia." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 234-55. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Quataert, Jean H. "Teamwork in Saxon Homeweaving Families in the Nineteenth Century: A Preliminary Investigation into the Issue of Gender and Work Roles." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 3-23. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

6.1.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

6.1.3.1 GENERAL

- Goldstein, Alice. "Aspects of Change in Nineteenth Century German Villages." *Journal of Family History* 9 (1984): 145-57.
- Howitt, William. *The Rural and Domestic Life of Germany*. Philadelphia: Carey and Hart, 1843.
- Mayhew, Henry. "Married Life", Sec. 5, vol. 1 in *German Life and Manners as Seen in Saxony at the Present Day with An Account of Village Life, Town Life, Fashionable Life, Domestic Life, Married Life, School and University Life, etc. of Germany at the Present Time*. London, 1865.
- Meyer, Bertha. *Salon Sketches*. New York: Bloch Publishing, 1938.
- Phayer, Michael. "Lower-Class Morality: The Case of Bavaria." *Journal of Social History* 8 (1974): 79-95.
- Prelinger, Catherine. "Prelude to Consciousness: Amalie Sieveking and the Female Association for the Care of the Poor and Sick". In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 118-32. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Wilberforce, Edward. *Social Life in Munich*. London: W.N. Allen & Co., 1864.

6.1.3.2 EDUCATION

- Albisetti, James C. *Schooling German Girls and Women: Secondary and Higher Education in the Nineteenth Century*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- Bothmer, Marie von. "Female Education in Germany." *Cornhill Magazine* 15 (1867): 354-65.
- Schneider, Joanne. "Enlightened Reforms and Bavarian Girls' Education: Transition through Innovation." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 55-71. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

6.1.3.3 LITERATURE AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY

- Frederikson, Elke. "German Women Writers in the Nineteenth Century: Where are They?" In *Beyond the Eternal Feminine*, edited by Susan L. Cocalis and Kay Goodman, 177-201. Stuttgart: Akademischer Verlag Hans-Dieter Heinz, 1982.
- Goodman, Kay. "Poesis and Praxis in Rahel Varnhagen's Letters." *New German Critique* 27 (1982): 123-39.
- Guder, G. "Annette von Droste-Hülshoff's Conception of Herself as Poet." *German Life and Letters* 11 (1957-1958): 13-24.
- Herminghouse, Patricia. "Women and the Literary Enterprise in Nineteenth Century Germany." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 78-93. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Joeres, Ruth Ellen B. "The Triumph of the Women: Johanna Kinkel's *Hans Ibeles in London*." *Euphorion* 70 (1976): 187-207.
- Johnson, Richard L. "Gabriele Reuter: Romantic and Realist." In *Beyond the Eternal Feminine*, edited by Susan L. Cocalis and Kay Goodman, 225-44. Stuttgart: Akademischer Verlag Hans-Dieter Heinz, 1982.
- Meyer, Martha. "Wally, die Zweiflerin and Madonna: A Discussion of Sex-Socialization in the Nineteenth Century." In *Beyond the Eternal Feminine*, edited by Susan L. Cocalis and Kay Goodman, 135-58. Stuttgart: Akademischer Verlag Hans-Dieter Heinz, 1982.
- Möhrmann, Renate. "The Reading Habits of Women in the *Vormärz*." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 104-17. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Morros, Lucy. "The Impact of German Thought and Culture on Madame de Staël's Thinking about Women." In *Proceedings of the Second Annual Women in German Symposium*, edited by Kay Goodman and Ruth Sanders, 5-23. Oxford, OH.: Miami University Press, 1977.
- Newport, Clara Price. "Women in the Thought and Work of Friedrich Hebbel." *Bulletin of the University of Wisconsin* 510. *Philology and Literature Series* 5 (1912): 149-302.
- Sammons, Jeffrey. "Theodore Mundt and Women's Heroism in the Early Nineteenth Century." *Yale University Gazette* 47 (1972): 109-11.

- Schinnerer, Otto P. *Women in the Life and Work of Gutzkow*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1924.
- Schwarz, Gudrun. "Viragos in Male Theory in Nineteenth Century Germany." In *Women in Culture and Politics: A Century of Change*, edited by Judith Friedlander, et al., 128-43. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Secchi, Lia. "German Women Writers and the Revolution of 1848." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 151-71. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Spiel, Hilde. "Fanny von Arnstein." In *Affairs of the Mind: The Salon in Europe and America from the Eighteenth to the Twentieth Century*, edited by Peter Quennell, 162-72. Washington, D.C.: New Republic Books, 1980.
- Thomas, R. Hinton. "Nietzsche, Women and the Whip." *German Life and Letters* New Series (1980): 117-25.
- Thornton, Karin Stuebben. "Enlightenment and Romanticism in the Work of Dorothea Schlegel." *German Quarterly* 39 (1966): 162-72.
- Wedel, Gudrun. "... 'Nothing More than a German Woman.' Remarks on Biographical and Autobiographical Tradition of the Women of one Family." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 305-20. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Wülfing, Wulf. "On Travel Literature by Women in the Nineteenth Century: Malwida von Maysenbug." In *German Women of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 289-304. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

6.1.4 DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

- Borscheid, Peter. "Romantic Life or Material Interest: Choosing Partners in Nineteenth Century Germany." *Journal of Family History* 11 (1986): 157-68.
- Bothmer, Marie von. *German Home Life*. 3rd. ed. London, 1877.
- Bristow, Edward. "The German-Jewish Fight Against White Slavery." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 28 (1983): 301-28.

- Carlebach, Julius. "Family Structure and the Position of Jewish Women." In *Revolution and Evolution. 1848 in German Jewish History*, ed. by Werner E. Mosse, Arnold Paucker, and Reinhard Rürup, 156-87. Tübingen: Mohr, 1981.
- Gray, Marion W. "Prescriptions for Productive Female Domesticity in a Transitional Era: Germany's *Hausmutter-Literatur*, 1780-1840." *History of European Ideas* 8 (1987): 413-26. Special Issue: Women in European Culture and Society, edited by Karen Offen.
- Hausen, Karin. "Family and Role Division; the Polarisation of Sexual Stereotypes in the Nineteenth Century." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 51-83. London: Croom Helm, 1981.
- Imhof, Arthur E. "Women, Family and Death: Excess Mortality of Women in Childbearing Age in Four Communities in Nineteenth Century Germany." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 148-74. London: Croom Helm, 1981.
- Kaplan, Marion A. "Jewish Family Structure and the Position of Jewish Women. A Comment." In *Revolution and Evolution. 1848 in German Jewish History*, edited by Werner E. Mosse, Arnold Paucker, and Reinhard Rürup, 189-203. Tübingen: Mohr, 1981.
- Knodel, John. "Demographic Transitions in German Villages." In *The Decline of Fertility in Europe*, edited by Ansley J. Coale and Susan Cotts Watkins, 337-89. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986.
- Knodel, John. "From Natural Fertility to Family Limitation: The Onset of Fertility Transition in a Sample of German Villages." *Demography* 16 (1979): 493-521.
- Knodel, John. "Infant Mortality in Three Bavarian Villages: An Analysis of Family Histories from the Nineteenth Century." *Population Studies* 22 (1968): 297-318.
- Knodel, John. "Law, Marriage and Illegitimacy in Nineteenth Century Germany." *Population Studies* 20 (1967): 279-94.
- Knodel, John. "Malthus Amiss: Marriage Restrictions in Nineteenth Century Germany." *Social Sciences* 27 (1972): 40-45.
- Knodel, John. "Starting, Stopping and Spacing During the Early Stages of Fertility Transition: The Experience of German Village Populations in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries." *Demography* 24:2 (1987): 143-62.

- Knodel, John. "Town and Country in Nineteenth Century Germany: A Review of Urban Rural Differentials in Demographic Behavior." *Social Science History* 1 (1977): 356-82.
- Knodel, John and Susan DeVos. "Preferences for the Sex of Offspring and Demographic Behavior in Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Genealogies." *Journal of Family History* 5 (1980): 145-66.
- Knodel, John and Steven Hochstadt. "Urban and Rural Illegitimacy in Imperial Germany." In *Bastardy and its Comparative History*, edited by Peter Laslett, Karla Oosterveen and Richard M. Smith, 284-312. Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 1980.
- Knodel, John and Katherine A. Lynch. "The Decline of Remarriage: Evidence from Germany. Village Populations in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries." *Journal of Family History* 19 (1985): 34-59.
- Knodel, John and C. Wilson. "The Secular Increase of Fecundity in German Village Populations: An Analysis of Reproductive Histories of Couples Married 1750-1899." *Population Studies* 35 (1981): 53-84.
- Kocka, Jürgen. "Family and Class Formation: Intergenerational Mobility and Marriage Patterns in Nineteenth Century Westphalian Towns." *Journal of Social History* 17 (1984): 411-35.
- Lee, W. Robert. "Family and 'Modernization': The Peasant Family and Social Change in Nineteenth Century Bavaria." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 84-119, London: Croom Helm, 1981.
- Lee, W. Robert. *Population Growth, Economic Development and Social Change in Bavaria: 1750-1850*. New York: Arno Press, 1977.
- Lowenstein, Steven. "Voluntary and Involuntary Limitations of Fertility in Nineteenth Century Bavaria." In *Modern Jewish Fertility*, edited by Paul Ritterband, 94-111. Leiden: Brill, 1981.
- Prelinger, Catherine M. "The Nineteenth Century Deaconessate in Germany: The Efficacy of a Family Model." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 215-29. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Quataert, Jean H. "Combining Agrarian and Industrial Livelihood: Rural Households in the Saxon Oberlausitz in the Nineteenth Century." *Journal of Family History* 10 (1985): 145-62.

- Sabean, David. "Household Formation and Geographical Mobility: A Family Register Study for a Württemberg Village, 1760-1900." *Annales de Démographie Historique* (1970): 275-94.
- Schmidtbaur, Peter. "Household and Household Forms of Viennese Jews in 1857." *Journal of Family History* 5 (1980): 375-89.
- Schofer, Lawrence. "Emancipation and Population Change." In *Revolution and Evolution: 1848 in German Jewish History*, edited by Werner E. Mosse, Arnold Paucker, and Reinhard. Rürup, 63-89. Tübingen: Mohr, 1981.
- Schulte, Regina. "Infanticide in Rural Bavaria in the Nineteenth Century." In *Interest and Emotion: Essays on the Study of Family and Kinship*, edited by Hans Medick and David W. Sabean. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985.
- 6.1.5 POLITICS AND LAW, INCLUDING WOMEN'S MOVEMENT**
- Allen, Ann Taylor. "Review: The Genealogy of German Feminism." *History of European Ideas* 8 (1987): 615-19.
- Boxer, Marilyn J. and Jean H. Quataert, eds. *Socialist Women: European Socialist Feminism in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries*. New York: Elsevier, 1978.
- Duelli-Klein, Renate. "Accounts of 'First-Wave Feminism' in Germany by German Feminists." *Women's Studies International Forum* (1982): 691-96.
- Joeres, Ruth Ellen B. "Louise Otto and Her Journals. A Chapter in Nineteenth Century German Feminism." *Archiv für Sozialgeschichte der Deutschen Literatur* 4 (1979): 100-29.
- Kaplan, Marion A. "Bertha Pappenheim: Founder of German-Jewish Feminism." In *The Jewish Woman: New Perspectives*, edited by Elizabeth Koltun, 149-63. New York: Schocken, 1976.
- Reinwald, W. *Nell in Bridewell: Lenchen im Zuchthause: Description of the System of Corporal Punishment (Flagellation) in the Female Prisons of South Germany up to the Year 1848; A Contribution to the History of Manners*. Paris: Society of British Bibliophiles, 1900.
- Reiss, Mary-Ann. "Rosa Mayreder: Pioneer of Austrian Feminism." *International Journal of Women's Studies* 7 (1984): 207-16.

Richardson, Joanna. "The Prussian Marriage, 1858." *History Today* 24 (1974): 166-72.

Zucker, Stanley. "Female Political Opposition to pre-1848 Germany: The Role of Kathinka Zitz-Halein." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John C. Fout, 133-50. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Zucker, Stanley. "German Women and the Revolution of 1848: Kathinka Zitz-Halein and the Humania Association." *Central European History* 13 (1980): 237-54.

6.1.6 RELIGION

Carlebach, Julius. "Family Structure and the Position of Jewish Women." In *Revolution and Evolution: 1848 in German Jewish History*, edited by Werner E. Mosse, Arnold Paucker, and Reinhard Rürup, 156-87. Tübingen: Mohr, 1981.

Kaplan, Marion. "Jewish Family Structure and the Position of Jewish Women. A Comment." In *Revolution and Evolution: 1848 in German Jewish History*, edited by Werner E. Mosse, Arnold Paucker, and Reinhard Rürup, 189-203. Tübingen: Mohr, 1981.

Prelinger, Catherine M. *Charity and Change: Religious Dimensions of the Mid-Nineteenth Century Women's Movement in Germany*. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1987.

Prelinger, Catherine M. "Religious Dissent, Women's Rights, and the Hamburger Hochschule für das Weibliche Geschlecht in Mid-Nineteenth Century Germany." *Church History* 45 (1976): 42-55.

Schmidtbauer, Peter. "Household, and Household Forms of Viennese Jews in 1857." *Journal of Family History* 5 (1980): 375-89.

6.1.7 AUTO-/BIOGRAPHIES

Arendt, Hannah. *Rahel Varnhagen: The Life of A Jewish Woman*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1974.

Binion, Rudolph. *Frau Lau: Nietzsche's Wayward Disciple*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1968.

Bird, Allen. "Rahel Varnhagen von Ense and some English Aspects of Her Character." *German Life and Letters* new series 26 (1972-1973): 183-92.

Bischoff, Charitas. *The High Road: The Life Story of Amalie Dietrich, Naturalist, 1821-1891*. London: Martin Hopkinson, 1931.

Chissell, Joan. *Clara Schumann, a Dedicated Spirit: A Study of her Life and Work*. London: W. Hamilton, 1983.

Drewitz, Ingeborg. "Bettina von Arnim - A Portrait." *New German Critique* 27 (1982): 115-22.

Edenhvizen, Hermine. "A Pioneer Woman Doctor in Germany: Dr. Franziska Tiburtius." *Medical Women's International Journal* 1 (1927): 8-10.

Hare, Augustus. *Life and Letters of Frances Baroness Bunsen*. New York: Routledge and Sons 1880(?). Reprint: London: George Allen, 1894.

Herold, Christopher. *Mistress to an Age: A Life of Madame de Staël*. London: Reader's Union, 1959.

Hertz, Deborah. "Hannah Arendt's Rahel Varnhagen." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 72-87. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Hertz, Deborah. "Inside Assimilation: Rebecca Friedländer's Rahel Varnhagen." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 271-88. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Hillebrand, Karl. "Caroline Schlegel." *Fortnightly Review* 11 (1872): 408-27; 549-76.

Jacobi-Dittrich, Julianne. "The Struggle for an Identity: Working Class Autobiographies Written by Women in Nineteenth Century Germany." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 321-45. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Jensen, Gwendolyn E. "Henriette Schleiermacher: A Woman in a Traditional Role." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 88-103. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Joeres, Ruth Ellen B. "An Introduction to the World of Louise Büchner." *German Quarterly* 52 (1979): 32-49.

- Joeres, Ruth Ellen B. "Self-Conscious Histories: Biographies of Women in the Nineteenth Century." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 172-96. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Kelly, Alfred, trans., and ed. *The German Worker: Working Class Autobiographies from the Age of Industrialization*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.
- Key, Allen. *Rahel Varnhagen: A Portrait*. (1913). Reprint: Westport, CT.: Hyperion Press, 1976.
- Kohler, Mary Hortense. *Life and Work of Mother Benedictine Bauer*. Milwaukee: Bruce Publishing, 1937.
- Kürenberg, Joachim von. *A Woman of Vienna: A Romantic Biography of Katharina Schratt*. London: Cassell, 1955.
- Lechner, Sister Cecile. *At the Right Time She Came. Pauline von Mallinckrodt*. Mendham, N.J.: Sisters of Charity, 1970.
- Litzman, Berthold. *Clara Schuman, an Artist's Life*. London: McMillan, 1913.
- Matenko, Percy. "Ludwig Tieck and Rahel Varnhagen." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 20 (1975): 225-46.
- May, Florence. *The Girlhood of Clara Schumann*. London: E. Arnold, 1912.
- Maynes, Mary Jo. "Gender and Class in Working-Class Women's Autobiographies." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 230-46. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- McClain, William H. and Ruth Ellen B. Joeres. "The Unpublished Letters from Robert Schweichel to Louise Otto." *Monatshefte* 72 (1980): 39-50.
- Meysenbug, Malwida von. *Rebel in Bombazine*. New York: Norton, 1936.
- Morgan, Mary Elizabeth. *Annette von Droste-Hülshoff: A Biography*. New York: Lang, 1984.
- Reich, Nancy B. *Clara Schumann: The Artist and the Woman*. Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 1985.
- Spiel, Hilde. "Rahel Varnhagen." In *Affairs of the Mind: The Salon in Europe and America from the Eighteenth to the Twentieth Centuries*, edited by Peter Quennell, 13-32. Washington, D.C.: New Republic Books, 1980.

Venske, Regula. "Discipline and Daydreaming in the Works of a Nineteenth Century German Woman Author: Fanny Lewald." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 175-92. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Wagner, Maria M. "A German Writer and Feminist in Nineteenth Century America: An Archival Study of Mathilde Franziska Anneke." In *Beyond the Eternal Feminine*, edited by Susan L. Cocalis and Kay Goodman, 159-75. Stuttgart: Akademischer Verlag Hans-Dietrich Heinz, 1982.

Weissberg, Liliane. "Writing on the Wall: Letters of Rahel Varnhagen." *New German Critique* 36 (1985): 157-73.

Winkworth, Catherine, ed. *Life of Amalia Wilhelmina Sieveking*. London: Longman, Green, Roberts, 1863.

6.2 1870-1918

6.2.1 GENERAL

Allen, Ann Taylor. "German Radical Feminism and Eugenics: 1900-1918." *German Studies Review* 11 (1988): 31-56.

Aveling, Edward B. and Eleanor Marx Aveling. *The Woman Question*. London: Swan Sonnenschein, Lowery, 1887.

Heineman, Elizabeth. "Gender Identity in the Wandervogel Movement." *German Studies Review* 12 (1989): 249-70.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Sisterhood Under Siege: Feminism and Anti-Semitism in Germany, 1904-1938." In *When Biology Became Destiny*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion Kaplan, 174-96. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Tradition and Transition: The Acculturation, Assimilation and Integration of Jews in Imperial Germany: A Gender Analysis." 3-35. *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 27 (1982).

Locke, Amy. "Austria." In *Women of all Nations*, edited by T.A. Joyce, 691-97. New York: Funk and Wagnalls, 1915.

Locke, Amy. "Germany." In *Women of all Nations*, edited by T.A. Joyce, 698-703. New York: Funk and Wagnalls, 1915.

Mayreder, Rosa. *A Survey of the Woman Problem*. London: William Heinemann, 1913 (on Austria).

Meyer, Gerhard. *German Women and Modern Problems*. New York: Aeolian Hall, 1915.

Pierard, Richard V. "The Transportation of White Women to German Southwest Africa: 1898-1914." *Race* (1971): 317-22.

Sigdwick, Cecily. *Home Life in Germany*. (1908). New York: MacMillan, 1912.

Spiegel, R. "Freud and the Women in his World." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis* 5 (1977): 377-402.

6.2.2 ECONOMY

6.2.2.1 LABOR AND WORKING CLASS

Daniel, Ute. "The Politics of Rationing versus the Politics of Subsistence: Working Class Women in Germany, 1914-1918. In *Bernstein to Brandt. A Short History of German Social Democracy*, edited by Roger Fletcher, 89-95. London: Edward Arnold, 1987.

Dasey, Robyn. "Women's Work and the Family: Women Garment Workers in Berlin and Hamburg during the First World War." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard C. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 221-55. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

Fout, John. "The Viennese Enquête of 1896 on Working Women." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 42-60. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Fout, John. "The Women's Role in the Working Class Family in the 1890s from the Perspectives of Women's Autobiographies." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 295-319. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Fout, John. "Working Class Women's Work in Imperial Germany: A Review Article." *History of European Ideas* 8 (1987): 625-32. Special Issue: Women in European Culture and Society, edited by Karen Offen.

Franzoi, Barbara. *At the Very Least She Pays the Rent: Women and German Industrialization, 1871-1914*. Contributions in Women's Studies 57. Westport CT.: Greenwood Press, 1985.

Franzoi, Barbara. "Domestic Industry: Work Options and Women's Choices." *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 256-69. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Franzoi, Barbara. "...With the Wolf Always at the Door: Women's Work in Domestic Industry in Britain and Germany." In *Connecting Spheres*, edited by Marilyn Boxer and Jean H. Quataert, 146-55. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Frevert, Ute. "Women Workers, Workers' Wives and Social Democracy in Imperial Germany." In *Bernstein to Brandt. A Short History of German Social Democracy*, edited by Roger Fletcher 34-44. London: Edward Arnold, 1987.

Goodman, Kay. "Motherhood and Work: The Concept of the Misuse of Women's Energy, 1895-1905." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 110-27. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Jastrow, Henriette. "Domestic Servants in Germany, their Economic, Legal, and Social Position." *Economic Journal* 9 (1899): 625-33.

Kelly, Alfred, trans. and ed. *The German Worker: Working Class Autobiographies from the Age of Industrialization*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1987.

Linton, Derek S. "Between School and Marriage, Workshops and Household: Young Working Women as Social Problem in Late Imperial Germany." *European History Quarterly* 18 (1988): 387-408.

Neuman, Robert P. "Industrialization and Sexual Behavior: Some Aspects of Working Class Life in Germany." In *Modern European Social History*, edited by Robert J. Bezucha, 270-98. Lexington, MA.: Heath, 1972.

Office Internationale du Travail à Domicile, ed. "Home Work Act, German Empire, December 20, 1911." *Publication* # 6 (1912?).

Orthmann, Rosemary. "Labor Force Participation, Life Cycle and Expenditure Patterns: The Case of Unmarried Female Factory Workers, Berlin, 1902." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 24-41. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1984.

- Osborn, Christabel. "Hand-Working and Domestic Industries in Germany." *Economic Journal* 13 (1903): 133-36.
- Pelz, William. "Working Women and German Marxism, 1914-1919." *International Review* 15 (1978): 36-55.
- Quataert, Jean H. "Social Insurance and the Family Work of the Oberlausitz Home Weavers in the Late Nineteenth Century." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 270-94. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Quataert, Jean H. "A Source Analysis in German Women's History: Factory Inspectors' Reports and the Shaping of Working Class Lives, 1878-1914." *Central European History* 16 (1983): 99-121.
- Quataert, Jean H. "Unequal Partners in an Uneasy Alliance: Women and the Working Class in Imperial Germany." In *Socialist Women: European Socialist Feminists in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries*, edited by Marilyn J. Boxer and Jean H. Quataert, 112-45. New York: Elsevier, 1978.
- Quataert, Jean H. "Women's Work and Worth: The Persistence of Stereotyped Attitudes in German Free Trade Unions, 1890-1929." In *The World of Women's Trade Unions*, edited by Norbert C. Seldon, 93-124. Contributions in Women's Studies, # 72. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1985.
- Salomon, Alice. *Labour Laws for Women in Germany*. London: Women's Industrial Council, 1907. Also published, Berlin: Strand, 1907.
- Schlegel, Katharina. "Mistress and Servant in Nineteenth Century Hamburg." *History Workshop Journal* 15 (1983): 60-77.
- Schomerus, Heilwig. "The Family Life Cycle: A Study of Factory Workers in Nineteenth Century Württemberg." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 175-93. London: Croom Helm, 1981.
- Schulte, Regina. "Peasants and Farmers' Maids: Female Farm Servants in Bavaria at the End of the Nineteenth Century." In *The German Peasantry*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 158-73. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.

- Willms, Angelika. "The Socialization of Women's Work: The Case of Germany, 1882-1979." In *Strategies for Integrating Women into the Labour Market*, 121-44. European Women's Studies in Social Science 1. Copenhagen, 1982: 121-44.

Wunderlich, Frieda. *Farm Labor in Germany 1810-1945*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1961.

6.2.2.2 PROFESSIONAL AND WHITE COLLAR WORK

- Adams, Carole. *Women Clerks in Wilhelmine Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.
- Albisetti, James C. "Women and the Professions in Imperial Germany." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 94-109. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Meyer, Sibylle. "The Tiresome Work of Conspicuous Leisure: On the Domestic Duties of the Wives of Civil Servants in the German Empire (1871-1918)." In *Connecting Spheres*, edited by Marilyn Boxer and Jean H. Quataert, 156-65. New York: Oxford University Press, 1987.
- ## 6.2.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE
- Albisetti, James C. "Could Separate be Equal? Helene Lange and Women's Education in Imperial Germany." *History of Education Quarterly* 22 (1982): 301-17.
- Albisetti, James C. "The Fight for Female Physicians in Imperial Germany." *Central European History* 15 (1982): 99-123.
- Albisetti, James C. "The Reform of Female Education in Prussia, 1899-1908." *German Studies Review* 8 (1985): 11-41.
- Albisetti, James C. *Schooling German Girls and Women: Secondary and Higher Education in the Nineteenth Century*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- Albisetti, James C. *Secondary School Reform in Imperial Germany*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.

Bernstein, George and Lottelore Bernstein. "Attitudes toward Women's Education in Germany, 1870-1914." *International Journal of Women's Studies* 2 (1979): 473-88.

Bernstein, George and Lottelore Bernstein. "The Curriculum of German Girls' Schools: 1870-1914." *Paedagogica Historica* 18 (1978): 275-95.

Jaraus, Konrad H. "Students, Sex and Politics in Imperial Germany." *Journal of Contemporary History* 17 (1982): 285-303.

Lange, Helene. *The Higher Education of Women in Germany*. (1890). New York: Appelt, 1978.

Lyster, Mary A. "Higher Schools for Girls in Germany." In *Special Reports on Education Subjects*, edited by Board of Education, Great Britain. London, 1902.

Tournier, Michael. "Women and Access to University in France and Germany (1861-1967)." *Comparative Education* (1973): 107-17.

6.2.4. DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

Abrams, Lynn. "Prostitutes in Imperial Germany, 1870-1918: Working Girls or Social Outcasts?" In *The German Underworld: Deviants and Outcasts in German History*, edited by Richard J. Evans, 189-209. London: Routledge, 1988.

Allen, Ann Taylor. "Mothers of the New Generation: Adele Schreiber, Helene Stöcker and the Evolution of a German Idea of Motherhood, 1900-1914." *Signs* 10 (1985): 418-38.

Allen, Ann Taylor. "Sex and Satire in Wilhelmine Germany: *Simplicissimus* Looks at Family Life." *Journal of European Studies* 7 (1977): 19-40.

Allen, Ann Taylor. "Spiritual Motherhood: German Feminists and the Kindergarten Movement, 1899-1911." *History of Education Quarterly* 22 (1982): 319-39.

Bajohr, Stefan. "Illegitimacy and the Working Class: Illegitimate Mothers in Brunswick, 1900-33." In *The German Working Class*, edited by Richard J. Evans, 142-73. London: Croom Helm, 1982.

Cohn, Gustav. "The Increase in Population in Germany." *Economic Journal* (1912): 34-45.

Demeny, Paul. "Early Fertility Decline in Austria-Hungary: A Lesson in Demography." In *Population and Social Change*, edited by David V. Glass and Roger Revelle, 153-72. London: Edward Arnold, 1972.

Ende, Aurel. "Battering and Neglect: Children in Germany, 1860-1978." *Journal of Psychohistory* 7 (1979-80): 249-70.

Evans, Richard J. "Politics and the Family: Social Democracy and the Working Class Family in Theory and Practice Before 1914." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 256-88. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

Evans, Richard J. "Prostitution, State and Society in Imperial Germany." *Past and Present* 70 (1976): 106-29.

Evans, Richard J. and W. Robert Lee, eds. *The German Family*. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

Faderman, Lillian and Brigitte Eriksson, eds. and trans. *Lesbian-Feminism in Turn of the Century Germany*. Tallahassee, FL.: Naiad Press, 1980.

Fout, John. "The Women's Role in the Working Class Family in the 1890s from the Perspective of Women's Autobiographies." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 295-319. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Frevert, Ute. "The Civilizing Tendency to Hygiene. Working Class Women under Medical Control in Imperial Germany." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 320-44. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Goodman, Kay. "Motherhood and Work: The Concept of the Misuse of Women's Energy, 1895-1905." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 110-27. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Kaplan, Marion A. "For Love or Money: Marriage Strategies of Jews in Imperial Germany." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 28 (1983): 263-300. Reprinted in: Kaplan, Marion A. ed., *The Marriage Bargain: Women and Dowries in European History*, 121-63. New York: Harrington Press, 1985.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Priestess and *Hausfrau*: Women and Tradition in the German-Jewish Family." In *The Jewish Family: Myths and Reality*, edited by Steven Cohen and Paula Hyman, 62-81. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1986.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Prostitution, Morality Crusades and Feminism." *Women's Studies International Forum* 5 (1982): 619-27.

Kitner, Hallie J. "Trends and Regional Differences in Breastfeeding in Germany from 1871 to 1937." *Journal of Family History* 10 (1985): 163-82.

Knodel, John and E. van de Walle. "Breastfeeding, Fertility and Infant Mortality: An Analysis of Some Early German Data." *Population Studies* 21 (1967): 109-31.

Knodel, John and Mary Jo Maynes. "Urban and Rural Marriage in Imperial Germany." *Journal of Family History* (1976): 129-68.

Köllmann, Wolfgang. "The Population of Barmen Before the Period of Industrialization." *Population in History: Essays in Historical Demography*, edited by D.V. Glass and D.E.C. Eversley, 588-608. London: Edward Arnold, 1965.

McLaren, Angus. "Contraception and Its Discontents: Sigmund Freud and Birth Control." *Journal of Social History* 12 (1979): 513-24.

Neuman, Robert. "Working Class Birth Control in Wilhelmine Germany." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 20 (1978): 402-28.

Stark, Gary D. "Pornography, Society and the Law in Imperial Germany." *Central European History* (1981): 200-29.

Wickert, Christl. "Brigitte Hamburger and Marie Lienau: Helene Stöcker and the *Bund für Mutterschutz* (The Society for the Protection of Motherhood)." *Women's Studies International Forum* 5 (1982): 611-18.

6.2.5 POLITICS AND LAW, INCLUDING WOMEN'S MOVEMENT

Anthony, Katherine. *Feminism in Germany and Scandinavia*. New York: Holt, 1915.

Bebel, August. *Woman in the Past, Present, and Future*. London: The Modern Press, 1885.

Bergstrom, Randolph E. and Eric A. Johnson. "The Female Victim: Homicide and Women in Imperial Germany." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 345-67. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.

Braun, Lily. *Selected Writings on Feminism and Socialism*, edited by A.G. Meyer. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1987.

Chickering, Roger. "Casting their Gaze More Broadly: Women's Patriotic Activism in Imperial Germany." *Past and Present* 118 (1988): 156-85.

Dohm, Hedwig. *Women's Nature and Privilege*. (1876). Reprint: Westport, CT.: Hyperion Press, 1976.

Draper, Hal and Anne C. Lipow. "Marxist Women Versus Bourgeois Feminism." In *The Socialist Register 1976*, edited by Ralph Miliband and John Saville, 179-216. London: The Merlin Press, 1976.

Duelli-Klein, Renate. "Hedwig Dohm: Passionate Theorist." In *Feminist Theorists: Three Centuries of Key Women Thinkers*, edited by Dale Spender, 166-83. New York: Pantheon Books, 1983.

Dunayevskaya, Raya. *Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation and Marx's Philosophy of Women*. Atlantic Highlands, N.J.: Humanities Press, 1982.

Evans, Richard J. "Bourgeois Feminists and Women Socialists in Germany: Lost Opportunity or Inevitable Conflict, 1894-1914?" *Women's Studies International Quarterly* 3 (1980): 355-76.

Evans, Richard J. *Comrades and Sisters*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf, 1987.

Evans, Richard J. "Feminism and Female Emancipation in Germany, 1879-1945: Sources, Methods and Problems of Research." *Central European History* 9 (1976): 323-51.

Evans, Richard J. *The Feminist Movement in Germany 1894-1933*. London and Beverly Hills: Sage, 1976.

Evans, Richard J. "German Social Democracy and Women's Suffrage, 1891-1918." *Journal of Contemporary History* 15 (1980): 533-57.

Evans, Richard J. "Liberalism and Society: The Feminist Movement and Social Change." In *Society and Politics in Wilhelmine Germany*, edited by Richard J. Evans, 186-214. London: Croom Helm, 1978.

Evans, Richard J. "Politics and the Family: Social Democracy and the Working Class Family in Theory and Practice Before 1914." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 256-88. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

- Evans, Richard J. "Theory and Practice in German Social Democracy 1880-1914: Clara Zetkin and the Socialist Theory of Women's Emancipation." *History of Political Thought* 3 (1982): 285-304.
- Evans, Richard J. "Women and Socialism in Imperial Germany: The Sources and their Problems." *International Labor and Working Class History* 9 (1976): 30-41.
- Foner, Phillip S. and Angela Y. Davis, eds. *Clara Zetkin: Selected Writings*. New York: International Publishers, 1984.
- Hackett, Amy. "Feminism and Liberalism in Wilhelmine Germany, 1890-1918." In *Liberating Women's History*, edited by Bernice Carroll, 127-36. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1976.
- Hackett, Amy. "The German Women's Movement and Suffrage: 1890-1914." In *Modern European Social History*, edited by Robert Bezucha, 354-86. Lexington, MA.: D.C. Heath, 1972.
- Hein, Hilde. "Comment on Max Scheler's 'Concerning the Meaning of the Feminist Movement.'" *Philosophical Forum* 9 (1977): 55-59.
- Honeycott, Karen. "Clara Zetkin: A Socialist Approach to the Problem of Women's Oppression." *Feminist Studies* 3 (1976): 131-44. Reprinted in: Jane Slaughter and Robert Kern, eds. *European Women on the Left: Socialism, Feminism and the Problems Faced by Political Women, 1800 to the Present*. Contributions in Women's Studies # 24. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1981.
- Honeycott, Karen. "Socialism and Feminism in Imperial Germany." *Signs* 5 (1979): 30-41.
- Kaplan, Marion A. *The Jewish Feminist Movement in Germany: The Campaigns of the Jüdischer Frauenbund 1904-1938*. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1979.
- King, Henry Safford. "In Defense of Paul Heyse, Feminist." *German Quarterly* 9 (1936): 91-101.
- Lafleur, Ingrid. "Adelheid Popp and Working Class Feminism in Austria." *Frontiers* 1 (1975): 86-105.
- Lafleur, Ingrid. "Five Socialist Women: Traditionalist Conflicts and Socialist Visions in Austria, 1893-1934." In *Socialist Women: European Socialist Feminism in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries*, edited by Marilyn J. Boxer and Jean H. Quataert, 215-48. New York: Elsevier, 1978.

- Lengyel, Emil. *And All Her Paths Were Peace: The Life of Baroness Bertha von Suttner*. New York: Thomas Nelson, 1975.
- Marek, George R. *Cosima Wagner*. New York: Harper and Row, 1981.
- Mason, Tim. "Comrade and Lover: Rosa Luxemburg's Letters to Leo Jogiches." *History Workshop* 13 (1982): 94-109.
- Meyer, Alfred G. *The Feminism and Socialism of Lily Braun*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1985.
- Meyer, Alfred G. "Lily Braun Archives." *Signs* 6 (1980): 355-61.
- Meyer, Alfred G. "The Radicalization of Lily Braun." In *German Women in the Nineteenth Century*, edited by John Fout, 218-33. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1984.
- Meyer, Alfred G. "The Social Democratic Women's Movement in Germany, 1914-1918." In *Bernstein to Brandt. A Short History of German Social Democracy*, edited by Roger Fletcher, 85-88. London: Edward Arnold, 1987.
- Mies, Maria. "Marxist Socialism and Women's Emancipation: The Proletarian Women's Movement in Germany, 1860-1919." In *Feminism in Europe: Liberal and Socialist Strategies, 1789-1919*, edited by Martha Mies and Kumari Jayardena, 111-55. The Hague: Institute of Social Studies, 1983.
- Mullaney, Marie M. "Gender and Revolution: Rosa Luxemburg and the Female Revolutionary Personality." *Journal of Psychohistory* 11 (1984): 463-76.
- Neuman, Robert. "The Sexual Question and Social Democracy in Imperial Germany." *Journal of Social History* 7 (1974): 371-86.
- Pickle, Linda Schelbitz. "Self-Contradictions in the German Naturalists' View of Women's Emancipation." *The German Quarterly* 52 (1979): 442-56.
- Pore, Renate. *A Conflict of Interest: Women In Early German Social Democracy*. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1981.
- Quataert, Jean H. "Feminist Tactics in German Social Democracy: A Dilemma." *Internationale Wissenschaftliche Korrespondenz zur Geschichte der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung* 13 (1977): 48-65.

Quataert, Jean H. *Reluctant Feminists in German Social Democracy: 1885-1917*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1979.

Russell, Alys. "Social Democracy and the Woman Question in Germany." In *German Social Democracy*, edited by Bertrand Russell, 175-95. New York: Longman, Green, 1896.

Schirmacher, Käthe. *The Modern Women's Rights Movements*. (Vienna: 1905). Reprint: Westport, CT.: Hyperion Press, 1976.

Stanton, Theodore, ed. Chap. 2: "Germany"; chap. 4: "Austria". In *The Woman Question in Europe: A Series of Original Essays*. London, 1884.

Thönnessen, Werner. *The Emancipation of Women: The Rise and Decline of the Women's Movement in German Social Democracy 1863-1933*. [London]: Pluto Press, 1973.

Waters, Mary Alice, ed. *Rosa Luxemburg Speaks*. New York: Pathfinder Press, 1970.

The Woman Question from a Socialist Point of View. Westminster Press new series 69 (1885): 207-22. Reprinted as *The Woman Question*, by Edward and Eleanor Marx Aveling. London: Swan Sonnenschein, Lowery, 1887.

6.2.6 RELIGION

Kaplan, Marion A. *The Campaign for Women's Suffrage in the Jewish Community in Germany*. New York: Yivo, 1976.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Priestess and Hausfrau: Women and Tradition in the German-Jewish Family." In *The Jewish Family: Myths and Reality*, edited by Steven Cohen and Paula Hyman, 62-81. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1986.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Sisterhood Under Siege: Feminism and Anti-Semitism in Germany, 1904-1938." In *When Biology Became Destiny*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 174-96. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Tradition and Transition: The Acculturation, Assimilation and Integration of Jews in Imperial Germany: A Gender Analysis." *Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* 27 (1982): 3-25.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Women's Strategies in the Jewish Community in Germany." *New German Critique* 14 (1978): 109-18.

6.2.7 AUTO-/BIOGRAPHIES

Adler, Hans. "On a Feminist Controversy: Louise Otto versus Louise Aston." In *German Women in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*, edited by Ruth Ellen B. Joeres and Mary Jo Maynes, 193-214. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Arendt, Hannah. "Rosa Luxemburg: 1871-1919". In idem., *Men in Dark Times*, 35-56. New York: Harcourt, Brace and World, 1968.

Barkeley, Richard. *The Empress Frederick*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1956.

Basso, Lelio. *Rosa Luxemburg: A Reappraisal*. New York: Praeger, 1975.

Bennett, Daphne. *Vicky: Princess Royal of England and German Empress*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1972.

Bronner, Steven Eric. *A Revolutionary for Our Times: Rosa Luxemburg*. London: Pluto Press, 1981.

Busch, Gunter and Liselotte Reinken, eds. *Paula Modersohn-Becker. Letters and Journals*. New York: Taplinger, 1983.

Cliff, Tony. *Rosa Luxemburg*. London: Bookmarks, 1959.

Corti, Egon Caesar. *Elizabeth, Empress of Austria*. New Haven, CT.: Yale University Press, 1957.

Corti, Egon Caesar. *The English Empress*. (Empress Frederick) London: Cassell, 1957.

Davidson, Martha. "Paula Modersohn-Becker: Struggle Between Life and Art." *The Feminist Art Journal* 11 (1973): 1-5.

Day, Diane. "Lola Montez and her American Image." *History of Photography* 5 (1981): 339-53.

Dorpalen, Andreas. "Empress Auguste Victoria and the Fall of the German Monarchy." *American Historical Review* 58 (1952): 17-38.

- Edinger, Dora. *Bertha Pappenheim: Freud's Anna O*. Highland Park, IL.: Congregation Solel, 1968.
- Ettinger, Elzbieta. "Comrade and Lover: Rosa Luxemburg's Letters to Leo Jogiches." *New German Critique* 17 (1979): 129-42.
- Fleming, Maureen. *A Caged Bird: The Romantic Biography of Elizabeth of Austria*. London: Selwyn and Blount, 1933.
- Florence, Ronald. *Marx's Daughters: Eleanor Marx, Rosa Luxemburg, Angelica Balabanoff*. New York: Dial Press, 1975.
- Frölich, Paul. *Rosa Luxemburg: Her Life and Work*. 1939. Reprint: New York: H. Fertig, 1969. Republished as: *Rosa Luxemburg: Ideas in Action*. London: Pluto Press, 1972.
- Geras, Norman. *The Legacy of Rosa Luxemburg*. London: Verso, 1983.
- Ginder, C. Richard. "Great Musical Women of Yesterday (Clara Schumann)." *Etude* (1941): 603-32.
- Hackett, Amy. "Helene Stöcker: Left Wing Intellectual and Sex Reformer." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women In Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 109-30. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.
- Hagen, Luise. "Lady Artists in Germany." *International Studio* 4 (1898): 91-99.
- Haslip, Joan. *The Emperor and the Actress: The Love Story of Emperor Franz Josef and Katharina Schratt*. New York: Dial Press, 1982.
- Haslip, Joan. *The Lonely Empress: A Biography of Elizabeth of Austria*. London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1965.
- Joeres, Ruth Ellen B. "The Ambitious World of Hedwig Dohm." *Amsterdamer Bücher* 10 (1980): 125-54.
- Kahr, Madlyn Millner. "Erica Tietze-Conrat (1883-1958): Productive Scholar in Renaissance and Baroque Art." In *Women as Interpreters of the Visual Arts, 1820-1979*, edited by Claire Richter Sherman and Adele M. Halcomb, 301-26. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1981.
- Kaplan, Marion A. "Bertha Pappenheim: Founder of German-Jewish Feminism." In *The Jewish Woman: New Perspectives*, edited by Elizabeth Koltun, 149-63. New York: Schocken, 1976.

- Kaplan, Marion A. "Anna O. and Bertha Pappenheim: An Historical Perspective." In *Anna O: Fourteen Contemporary Reinterpretations*, edited by Max Rosenbaum and Melvin Moff, 101-17. New York: Free Press, 1984.
- Kapp, Julius. *The Women in Wagner's Life*. London: Routledge, 1932.
- Kapp, Yvonne. *Eleanor Marx*. 2 vols. New York: Pantheon Books, 1977.
- Knapton, Ernest John. *The Lady of the Holy Alliance: The Life of Julie de Krüdener*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1939.
- Larisch von Moennick, Marie Louise Elisabeth. *Her Majesty Elizabeth of Austria-Hungary, the Beautiful Tragic Empress of Europe's Most Brilliant Court*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1934.
- Lengyel, Emil. *And All Her Paths Were Peace: The Life of Baroness Bertha von Suttner*. New York: Thomas Nelson, 1975.
- Marek, George R. *Cosima Wagner*. New York: Harper and Row, 1981.
- Monson, Karen. *Alma Mahler: Muse to Genius: From Fin de Siècle Vienna to Hollywood's Heyday*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1983.
- Nettl, John Peter. *Rosa Luxemburg*. 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1966.
- Nettl, John Peter. "Rosa Luxemburg—Who, What and Why." In *Forces of Order and Movement in Europe Since 1815*, edited by Robert J. Scally, 148-75. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1971.
- Oppler, Ellen C. "Paula Modersohn-Becker: Some Facts and Legends." *Art Journal* 35 (1976): 364-69.
- Paleologue, Maurice. *Tragic Empress: The Story of Elisabeth of Austria*. London: Saturn, 1950.
- Peters, Heinz Frederick. *My Sister. My Spouse*. [Lou Andreas Salomé]. New York: Norton, 1962.
- Peterson, Agnes F. "A Working Woman: Mathilde Jacob, 1873-1942." *Internationale Wissenschaftliche Korrespondenz zur Geschichte der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung* 18 (1973): 51-55.
- Popp, Adelheid. *Autobiography of a Working Woman*. 1913. Westport, CT.: Hyperion Press, 1983.

Radycki, J. Diane. *The Letters and Journals of Paula Modersohn-Becker*. Metuchen, N.J.: Scarecrow Press, 1980.

Radziwill, Catherine. *The Disillusions of a Crown Princess*. New York: John Lane, 1919.

Radziwill, Catherine. *The Empress Frederick*. London: Cassell, 1934.

Scott, Marilyn. "Laura Marholm (1854-1928): Germany's Ambivalent Feminist." *Women's Studies* 7 (1980): 87-96.

Sinclair, Andrew. *The Other Victoria: The Princess Royal and the Great Game of Europe*. London: Weidenfeld, 1981.

Sorell, Walter. *Three Women: Lives of Sex and Genius*. [Alma Mahler-Werfel; Lou Andreas Salomé]. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merill, 1975.

Tisdall, Evelyn E. Percy. *She Made the World Chaos. The Intimate Story of Empress Frederick of Prussia*. London: Stanley Paul, 1940.

Tschuppik, Karl. *The Empress Elizabeth of Austria*. New York: Brentano, 1930.

Tsuzuki, Chushichi. *Life of Eleanor Marx, 1855-1898: A Socialist Tragedy*. Fairlawn, N.J.: Oxford University Press, 1967.

Wallersee-Wittelsbach, Marie Louise von Larisch, et al. *Her Majesty Elizabeth*. New York: Doubleday, Doran, 1934.

Werner, Alfred. "Paula Modersohn-Becker." *Art and Artists* 10 (1976): 18-21.

Werner, Alfred. "Paula Modersohn-Becker: A Short Creative Life." *American Artist* 37 (1973): 16-23; 68-70.

Whitman, Karen. "Our Sister Rosa Luxemburg." *Women: A Journal of Liberation* 1 (1970): 16-21.

6.2.8 FIRST WORLD WAR

Daniel, Ute. "The Politics of Rationing versus the Politics of Subsistence: Working Class Women in Germany, 1914-1918." In *Bernstein to Brandt. A Short History of German Social Democracy*, edited by Roger Fletcher, 89-97. London: Edward Arnold, 1987.

Daniel, Ute. "Women's Work in Industry and Family: Germany, 1914-1918." In *The Upheaval of War*, edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter, 267-96. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988.

Harnack, Agnes von. "Civil Work of German Women in War Times." *New York Times Current History Magazine* 5 (1917): 97-102.

Hausen, Karin. "The German Nation's Obligations to the Heroes' Widows of World War I." In *Behind the Lines: Gender and the Two World Wars*, edited by Margaret R. Higonnet et al., 126-40. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1987.

Kerr, Caroline V. "German Women as War Workers." *New York Times Current History Magazine* 6 (1917): 353-57.

Marylander, Alfred. "Woman Labor in Germany during the War." *Monthly Labor Review* (1920): 162-76.

Tuten, Jeff M. "Germany and the World Wars." In *Female Soldiers—Combatants or Non Combatants. Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*, edited by Nancy L. Goldman, 47-60. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1982.

7. TWENTIETH CENTURY (1918 TO THE PRESENT)

7.1 GENERAL

Biale, David. "Love, Marriage and the Modernization of the Jews." In *Approaches to Modern Judaism*, edited by Marc Lee Raphael. Chico, CA.: Scholars Press, 1983.

Ende, Aurel. "Bibliography on Childhood and Youth in Germany from 1820-1978: A Selection." *Journal of Psychohistory* 7 (1979-1980): 281-87.

Evans, Richard and W. Robert Lee, eds. *The German Family*. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

Frevert, Ute. *Women in German History: From Bourgeois Emancipation to Sexual Liberation*. Oxford: Berg, 1989.

Griepentag, Gisela. "Peasants, Poverty and Population: Economic and Political Factors in the Family Structures of the Working People in the Magdeburg Region, 1900-1939." In *The German Peasantry*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 205-23. New York: St. Martin's, Press, 1986.

Kaplan, Marion A. "German Jewish Feminism in the Twentieth Century." *Jewish Social Studies* 38 (1976): 39-53.

Kaplan, Marion A. *The Jewish Feminist Movement in Germany: The Campaigns of the Jüdischer Frauenbund 1904-1938*. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1979.

Kaplan, Marion A. "Sisterhood Under Siege: Feminism and Anti-Semitism in Germany, 1904-1938." In *When Biology Became Destiny*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion Kaplan, 174-96. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Kolinsky, Eva. *Women in West Germany. Life, Work and Politics*. Oxford: Berg, 1989.

Tournier, Michael. "Women and Access to University in France and Germany (1861-1967)." *Comparative Education* 9 (1973): 107-17.

Willms, Angela. "The Socialization of Women's Work: The Case of Germany, 1882-1979." In *Strategies for Integrating Women into the Labour Market*, edited by Kirsten Hvidtfeldt, Kirsten Jorgensen, and Ruth Nielsen. 121-44. *European Women's Studies in Social Science* 1, Copenhagen, 1982.

7.2 WEIMAR REPUBLIC (1919-1933)

7.2.1 GENERAL

Bridenthal, Renate. "Something Old, Something New: Women Between the Two World Wars." In *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Claudia Koonz, and Susan Stuard, 473-97. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1987.

Bridenthal, Renate, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, eds. *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Koonz, Claudia. "The Competition for Women's *Lebensraum*: 1928-1934." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 199-236. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Puckett, Hugh. *Germany's Women Go Forward*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1930.

7.2.2 ECONOMY

Bessel, Richard. "Unemployment and Demobilisation in Germany after the First World War." In *The German Unemployed*, edited by Richard J. Evans and Dick Geary, 23-43. London: Croom Helm, 1987.

Bridenthal, Renate. "Beyond *Kinder, Küche, Kirche*: Weimar Women at Work." *Central European History* 6 (1973): 148-66.

Bridenthal, Renate. "Class Struggle Around the Hearth: Women and Domestic Service in the Weimar Republic." In *Toward the Holocaust: The Social and Economic Collapse of the Weimar Republic*, edited by Michael Dobkowsky and Isidor Walliman, 243-64. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1983.

Bridenthal, Renate. "Professional Housewives: Stepsisters of the Women's Movement." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 153-73. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Bridenthal, Renate and Claudia Koonz. "Beyond *Kinder, Küche, Kirche*: Weimar Women in Politics and Work." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 33-65. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Goldschmidt, H. "The Application in Germany of the Washington Convention Concerning the Employment of Women Before and After Child-birth." *International Labour Review* 16 (1927): 637-47.

Grunfeld, Judith. "Rationalization and the Employment and Wages of Women in Germany." *International Labour Review* 29 (1934): 605-32.

Hanna, Gertrud. "Women in the German Trade Union Movement." *International Labour Review* 8 (1923): 21-37.

Harvey, Elizabeth. "Youth Unemployment and the State: Public Policies towards Unemployed Youth in Hamburg During the World Economic Crisis." In *The German Unemployed*, edited by Richard Evans and Dick Geary, 142-71. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1987.

Hausen, Karin. "Unemployment Also Hits Women: The New and the Old Woman on the Dark Side of the Golden Twenties in Germany." In *Unemployment and the Great Depression in Weimar Germany*, edited by Peter D. Stachura, 131-52. London: Macmillan, 1986.

International Labour Office, ed. "Conditions in Germany: Women in Trade Unions." *International and Labour Information* 33 (1930): 220-22.

International Labour Office, ed. "Employment of Women in Agriculture in Germany, France and Czechoslovakia." *International Labour Review* 20 (1929): 84-95.

International Labour Office, ed. "The Employment of Women before Child-birth in German Industry." *International Labour Review* 18 (1928): 86-92.

International Labour Office, ed. "The Rationalization of the Work of Farm Women in Germany." *International Labour Review* 26 (1932): 707-09.

Kramer, Helgard. "Frankfurt's Working Women: Scapegoats or Winners of the Great Depression?" In *The German Unemployed*, edited by Richard J. Evans and Dick Geary, 108-41. London: Croom Helm, 1987.

Lüders, Else. "The Effects of German Labour Legislation on Employment Possibilities for Women." *International Labour Review* 20 (1929): 385-96.

Mason, Tim. "Women in Germany, 1925-1940: Family, Welfare and Work." *History Workshop Journal*, Part I: 1 (1976): 74-113; Part II: 2 (1976): 5-32.

McIntyre, Jill. "Women and the Professions in Germany: 1930-1940." In *German Democracy and the Triumph of Hitler*, edited by Anthony Nichols and Erich Matthias, 175-214. London: Allen and Unwin, 1981.

Peterson, Brian. "The Politics of Working-Class Women in the Weimar Republic." *Central European History* 10 (1977): 87-111.

Quataert, Jean H. "Women's Work and Worth: The Persistence of Stereotyped Attitudes in German Free Trade Unions, 1890-1929." In *The World of Women's Trade Unions*, edited by Norbert C. Seldon, 93-124. Contributions in Women's Studies # 72. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1985.

Thibert, Marguerite. "The Economic Depression and the Employment of Women." *International Labour Review* 27 (1933): 443-70; 620-30.

Wunderlich, Frieda. "Women's Work in Germany." *Social Research* 2 (1935), 310-36.

7.2.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

Alldrige, J. C. *Ilse Aichinger*. London: Oswald Wolff, 1969.

Baum, Vicky. *It Was All Quite Different*. New York: Funk and Wagnalls, 1964. (Memoirs, 1880-1960).

Bonfante, Larissa. "Margarete Bieber (1879-1978): An Archaeologist in Two Worlds." In *Women as Interpreters of the Visual Arts, 1820-1979*, edited by Claire Richter Sherman and Adele M. Holcomb, 275-300. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1981.

Elsaesser, Thomas. "Lulu and the Meter Man: Louise Brooks, Pabst, and *Pandora's Box*," *Screen* 24, numbers 4/5 (1983): 4-36.

Fanning, Robert J. *Käthe Kollwitz*. New York: George Wittenborn, 1956.

Glozer, Liselotte Erlanger. "Gabriele Münter: A Lesser Life?" *Feminist Art Journal* 3 (1974-1975): 11-13, 23.

Herrmann, Elizabeth Rüttschi and Edna Huttenmaier Spitz. *German Women Writers of the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Pergamon, 1978.

Hoffmeister, Donna. "Growing up Female in the Weimar Republic: Young Women in the Seven Stories by Marieluise Fleisser." *German Quarterly* 56 (1983): 396-407.

Huyssen, Andreas. "Mass Culture as Woman: Modernism's Other". In *Studies in Entertainment. Critical Approaches to Mass Culture*, edited by Tania Modleski, 188-207. Theories of Contemporary Culture, vol. 7. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Huyssen, Andreas. "The Vamp and the Machine: Technology and Sexuality in Fritz Lang's *Metropolis*." *New German Critique*, 24 / 25 (1981-82): 221-37.

- Kahr, Madlyn Millner. "Erica Tietze-Conrat (1883-1958): Productive Scholar in Renaissance and Baroque Art." In *Women as Interpreters of the Visual Arts, 1820-1979*, edited by Claire Richter Sherman and Adele M. Halcomb, 301-26. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1981.
- Kasuya, Voshi. *A Comparative Study of Secondary Education of Girls in England, Germany and the United States*. New York, Columbia University Press, 1933.
- Kearns, Martha. *Käthe Kollwitz: Woman and Artist*. Old Westbury, N.Y.: Feminist Press, 1976.
- King, Lynda J. "The Image of Fame: Vicki Baum and Weimar Germany." *German Quarterly* 58 (1985): 375-93.
- King, Lynda J. "Probable or Possible: The Issue of Women's Emancipation in German Literature of the 1920s." *Rocky Mountain Review* 35 (1981): 138-53.
- Klein, Mina C. and H. Arthur Klein. *Käthe Kollwitz: Life in Art*. New York: Holt, Rhinehart, and Winston, 1972.
- Kneff, Hildegard. *The Gift Horse*. London: Granada, 1972.
- Kollwitz, Hans, ed. *The Diary and Letters of Käthe Kollwitz*. Chicago: Henry Ragnery, Co., 1955.
- Kollwitz, Käthe. *Käthe Kollwitz*. New York: Braziller, 1951.
- Lavin, Maud. "Ringl + Pit: The Representation of Women in German Advertisizing 1929-33". *The Print Collector's Newsletter* 16 (1985): 89-93.
- Linke, Lilo. *Restless Days. A German Girl's Autobiography*. New York: Knopf, 1935.
- Mann, Katia. *Unwritten Memoirs*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1975.
- Nagel, Otto. *Käthe Kollwitz*. Greenwich, CT.: New York Graphic Society, 1971.
- Negri, Pola. *Memoirs of a Star*. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1970.
- Norden, Peter. *Madame Kitty: A True Story*. London: Abelard-Schuman, 1973.

- Peterson, Agnes F. "A Working Woman: Mathilde Jacob, 1873-1942." *Internationale Wissenschaftliche Korrespondenz zur Geschichte der deutschen Arbeiterbewegung*. 18 (1973): 51-55.
- Petro, Patrice. *Joyless Streets: Women and Melodramatic Representation in Weimar Germany*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1989.
- Petro, Patrice. "Modernity and Mass Culture in Weimar Germany: Contours of a Discourse on Sexuality in Early Theories of Perception and Representation." *New German Critique* 40 (1987): 115-46.
- Puritz, Elizabeth. *The Teaching of Elizabeth Schumann*. London: Methuen, 1956.
- Rich, Ruby. "From Repressive Tolerance to Erotic Liberation: Mädchen in Uniform." In *Re-Vision: Essays in Feminist Film Criticism*, edited by Mary Anne Doane, Patricia Mellencamp, and Linda Williams, 100-30. American Film Institute Monograph Series, vol. 3. Frederick, MD.: University Publications of America, 1984.
- Scher, Helene and Christiane Romero, eds. *German Women Writers in the Twentieth Century*. Oxford: Berg, 1988.
- Schlüpmann, Heide. "The Bordello as an Arcadian Site? G.W. Pabst's Diary of a Lost Girl." In *The Films of G.W. Pabst*, edited by Eric Rentschler. New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1989.
- Werner, Alfred. "Gabriele Münter: Naive Genius." *American Artist* 39 (1975): 54-59; 82-83.
- Young-Bruehl, Elisabeth. *Hannah Arendt: For Love of the World*. New Haven, CT.: Yale University Press, 1983.
- Young-Bruehl, Elisabeth. *A Biography of Anna Freud*. New York: Summit Books, 1988.
- Zigrosser, Carl, ed. *Käthe Kollwitz*. New York: Bittner, 1946.

7.2.4 DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

- Bajohr, Stefan. "Illegitimacy and the Working Class: Illegitimate Mothers in Brunswick, 1900-33." In *The German Working Class*, edited by Richard J. Evans, 142-73. London: Croom Helm, 1982.

Fischer, Eugen. "Report on Muckerman's Studies of the Differential Fertility within Certain Social Groups in Germany (Abstract)." In *Problems of Population. Report of the Proceedings of the Second General Assembly of the International Union for the Scientific Investigation of Population Problems*, 105-07. Port Washington, N.Y.: Kennikat Press, 1932.

Graham, Loren. "The Eugenics Movement in Germany and Russia in the 1920s." *American Historical Review* 82 (1977): 1133-64.

Grossmann, Atina. "Abortion and the Economic Crisis: The 1931 Campaign Against Paragraph 218 in Germany." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 66-86. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Grossmann, Atina. "Girlkultur or Thoroughly Rationalized Female: A New Woman in Weimar Germany?" In *Women in Culture and Politics: A Century of Change*, edited by Judith Friedlander et al., 62-80. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.

Grossmann, Atina. "The New Woman and the Rationalization of Sexuality in Weimar Germany." In *Powers of Desire: The Politics of Sexuality*, edited by Ann Snitow, Christine Stansell and Sharon Thompson, 153-71. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1983.

Grossmann, Atina. "Satisfaction is Domestic Happiness: Mass Working-Class Sex Reform Organizations in the Weimar Republic." In *Towards the Holocaust: The Social and Economic Collapse of the Weimar Republic*, edited by Michael Dobkowski and Isidor Walliman, 243-64. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1983.

Harrigan, Renny. "The Stereotype of the Emancipated Woman in the Weimar Republic." In *Proceedings of the Second Annual Women in German Symposium*, edited by Kay Goodman and Ruth Sanders, 47-79. Oxford, OH.: Miami University, 1977.

Hausen, Karin. "Mother's Day in the Weimar Republic." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 131-52. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Hausen, Karin. "Mothers, Sons and the Sale of Symbols and Goods: The 'German Mother's Day, 1923-1933'." In *Interest and Emotion: Essays on the Study of Family and Kinship*, edited by Hans Medick and David W. Sabeau, 371-413. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

Heinrich, Christel. "Peasant Customs and Social Structure: Rural Marriage Festivals in the Magdeburg Region in the 1920s." In *The German Peasantry*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 224-34. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.

Mason, Tim. "Women in Germany, 1925-1940: Family, Welfare and Work." *History Workshop Journal* Part I: 1 (1976): 74-113; Part II: 2 (1976): 5-32.

Meyer-Renschhausen, Elizabeth. "The Bremen Morality Scandal." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 87-108. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Richter, Lina Spiess. *Family Life in Germany under the Blockade*. London: National Labour Press, 1919.

Saran, Mary. *Never Give Up. Memoirs*. London: Oswald Wolff, 1976.

Theweleit, Klaus. *Male Fantasies*. 2 vols. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1987. Vol. 1: Women, Floods, Bodies, History.

Tillich, Hannah. *From Time to Time*. New York: Stein and Day, 1973.

Wilke, Gerhard. "The Sins of the Fathers: Village Society and Social Control in the Weimar Republic." In *The German Peasantry*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 174-204. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.

Wilke, Gerhard and Kurt Wagner. "Family and Household: Social Structures in a German Village Between the Two Worlds War." In *The German Family*, edited by Richard J. Evans and W. Robert Lee, 120-47. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

Wolff, Charlotte. *Hindsight. An Autobiography*. London: Quartet Books, 1980.

Woycke, James. *Birth Control in Germany 1871 to 1933*. London: Routledge, 1988.

7.2.5 POLITICS AND LAW, INCLUDING WOMEN'S MOVEMENT

Boak, Helen L. "'Our Last Hope': Women's Votes for Hitler - A Reappraisal." *German Studies Review* 12 (1989): 289-310.

- Boak, Helen L. "Women in Weimar Germany: The *Frauenfrage* and the Female Vote." In *Social Change and Political Development in the Weimar Republic*, edited by Richard Bessel and E.J. Feuchtwanger, 155-73. London: Croom Helm, 1981.
- Bridenthal, Renate and Claudia Koonz. "Beyond *Kinder, Küche, Kirche*: Weimar Women in Politics and Work." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women In Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 33-65. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.
- Evans, Richard J. "Feminism and Female Emancipation in Germany, 1879-1945: Sources, Methods and Problems of Research." *Central European History* 9 (1976): 323-51.
- Evans, Richard J. *The Feminist Movement in Germany, 1894-1933*. Beverly Hills, 1976.
- Evans, Richard J. "German Women and the Triumph of Hitler." *Journal of Modern History* 48 (1976). Supplement: 123-75.
- Fessenden, Patricia K. "More Than a Question of Numbers: Women Deputies in the German National Constituent Assembly and the Reichstag, 1919-1933." In *Proceedings of the Second Annual Women in German Symposium*, edited by Kay Goodman and Ruth Sanders, 80-98. Oxford, OH.: Miami University, 1977.
- Frank, Miriam. "Ricarda Huch and the German Women's Movement." In *Beyond the Eternal Feminine*, edited by Susan L. Cocalis and Kay Goodman, 245-60. Stuttgart: Akademischer Verlag Hans-Dieter Heinz, 1982.
- Grossmann, Atina. "Crisis, Reaction, and Resistance: Women in Germany in the 1920s and 1930s." In *Class, Race and Sex: The Dynamics of Control*, edited by Amy Swerdlow and Hanna Lessinger, 60-74. Boston: G.K. Hall, 1983.
- Hagemann, Karen. "Equal but Not the Same: The Social Democratic Women's Movement in the Weimar Republic." In *Bernstein to Brandt. A Short History of German Social Democracy*, edited by Roger Fletcher, 133-43. London: Edward Arnold, 1987.
- Koonz, Claudia. "Conflicting Allegiances: Political Ideology and Women Legislators in Weimar Germany." *Signs* 1 (1976): 663-83.

- Koonz, Claudia. *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women, the Family, and Nazi Ideology, 1919-1945*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.
- Koonz, Claudia. "Nazi Women Before 1933: Rebels Against Emancipation." *Social Science Quarterly* 56 (1976): 553-63.
- Koonz, Claudia. "Some Political Issues of Separatism: German Women Between Democracy and Nazism." In *Women in Culture and Politics: A Century of Change*, edited by Judith Friedlander, et al., 269-85. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Meyer-Leviné, Rosa. *Inside German Communism. Memoirs of a Party Life in the Weimar Republic*. London: Pluto Press, 1977.
- Peterson, Brian. "The Politics of Working-Class Women in the Weimar Republic." *Central European History* 10 (1977): 87-111.
- Puckett, Hugh W. *Germany's Women Go Forward*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1980.
- Sender, Toni. *The Autobiography of a German Rebel*. New York: Vanguard Press, 1939.
- Stephenson, Jill. "National Socialism and Women Before 1933." In *The Nazi Machtergreifung*, edited by Peter Stachura. Boston: Allen and Unwin, 1983.
- Wheeler, Robert. "German Women and the Communist International: The Case of the Independent Social Democrats." *Central European History* 8 (1975): 113-39.

7.2.6 RELIGION

- Usborne, Cornelia. "The Christian Churches and the Regulation of Sexuality in Weimar Germany." In *Disciplines of Faith: Studies in Religion, Politics and Patriarchy*, edited by Jim Obelkevitch, Lyndal Roper and Raphael Samuel, 99-112. New York: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1977.

7.3 NATIONAL SOCIALISM AND SECOND WORLD WAR (1933-1945)

7.3.1 GENERAL

- Brady, Robert. *The Spirit and Structure of German Fascism* (especially 199-227). New York: Viking, 1937.
- Bridenthal, Renate, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, eds. *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.
- Browning, Hilda. *Women Under Fascism and Communism*. London: Lawrence, 1934.
- Deak, Theodore. *Women and Children Under the Swastika*. New York: Universum, 1936.
- Dornemann, Louise. *German Women Under Fascism: A Brief Survey of Women Up to the Present Day*. London: Allies Inside Germany, 1943.
- Free German League of Culture in Great Britain, ed. *Women Under the Swastika*. London: Free German League, 1942.
- Gordon, Linda. "Review Essay: Nazi Feminists?" *Feminist Review* 27 (1987): 98-105.
- Grunberger, Richard. "Women". Chap. 17 in *The Twelve Year Reich: A Social History of Nazi Germany 1933-1945*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1971.
- Guirdham, Arthur. *Revolt Against Pity: An Indictment of the Nazi Martyrdom of Women*. London: Drowther, 1943.
- Hamilton, Alice. "Women's Place in Germany." *Survey Graphic* 23 (1934): 26-29.
- Hermend, Jost. "All Power to the Women: Nazi Concepts of Matriarchy." *Journal of Contemporary History* 19 (1984): 649-67.
- Jetter, Hal. *Women of the Swastika*. Evanston, IL: Regency Books, 1963.
- Johnson, Richard L. "Nazi Feminist: A Contradiction in Terms." *Frontiers* 1 (1976): 55-62.

Kirkpatrick, Clifford. *Nazi Germany. Its Women and Family Life*. New York: Bobbs-Merrill, 1938.

Klein, Ernst. "Women and National Socialism." *Fortnightly* 157 (1942): 285-92.

Koonz, Claudia. "Mothers in the Fatherland: Women in Nazi Germany." In *Becoming Visible: Women in European History*, edited by Renate Bridenthal and Claudia Koonz, 445-73. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1977.

Koonz, Claudia. *Mothers in the Fatherland: Women in Family Life and Nazi Ideology, 1919-1945*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.

Koonz, Claudia. "The Fascist Solution to the Woman Question in Italy and Germany." In *Becoming Visible: Women in European History* 2nd ed., edited by Renate Bridenthal, Claudia Koonz, and Susan Stuard, 499-533. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1987.

Leek, Ann. "Women in the Third Reich." *Female Studies* 9 (1975): 200-01.

Mason, Tim. "Women in Germany, 1925-1940: Family, Welfare and Work." *History Workshop Journal* Part I: 1 (1976): 74-113; Part II: 2 (1976): 5-32.

Rupp, Leila J. "Mothers of the Volk: The Images of Women in Nazi Germany." *Signs* 3 (1979): 362-79.

Steinhoff, Johannes et al., eds. *Voices from the Third Reich. An Oral History*. Washington: Regnery Gateway, 1989.

Thomas, Katherine. *Women in Nazi Germany*. London: Gollancz, 1943.

Woodsmall, Ruth Frances. "Women in the New Germany." *Forum* 93 (1935): 299-303.

7.3.2 ECONOMY

Grunfeld, Judith. "Women Workers in Nazi Germany." *The Nation* (March 13, 1937): 295-96.

International Labour Office, ed. "Employment of Women in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 72 (1939): 267-68.

International Labour Office, ed. "Employment of Women in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 73 (1940): 91-92.

- International Labour Office, ed. "Conditions in Germany: Women and the Employment Market." *Industrial and Labour Information* 70 (1939): 669-74.
- International Labour Office, ed. "The Employment of Women Under the National Socialist Regime." *International Labour Review* 44 (1941): 617-59.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Hours of Work in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 67 (1938): 33-37.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Recent Aspects of the Employment of Women in Germany." *International Labour Review* 45 (1942): 286-96.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Reorganization of the Women's Labour Service in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 49 (1934): 161-62.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Women Workers: Conditions in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 54 (1935): 189-93.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Women Workers in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 67 (1938): 40-48.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Women's Work in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 58 (1936): 390-93.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Women's Work in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 74 (1940): 97-98.
- Lovin, Clifford R. "Farm Women in the Third Reich." *Agricultural History* 60 (1986): 105-23.
- Mason, Tim. "Women in Germany, 1925-1940: Family, Welfare and Work." *History Workshop Journal* Part I: 1 (1976): 74-113; Part II: 2 (1976): 5-32.
- McIntyre, Jill. "Women and the Professions in Germany: 1930-1940." In *German Democracy and the Triumph of Hitler*, edited by Anthony Nichols and Erich Matthias, 175-214. London: Allen and Unwin, 1981.
- Sachse, Carola. "Industrial Housewives: Women's Social Work in Factories of Nazi Germany." In *Women in History*, edited by Jane Caplan, 11-12. New York: Haworth, 1987.
- Stephenson, Jill R. "Women's Labor Service in Nazi Germany." *Central European History* 15 (1982): 241-65.

Tröger, Annemarie. "The Creation of a Female Assembly Line Proletariat for Rationalized Industry: The Development of a Sexual Division of Labor and of the Female Labor Market under National Socialism." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 237-70. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

"Women's Work in the Fascist Countries: Austria, Germany, Italy." *The International Trade Union Movement* 18 (1937): 53-93.

Wunderlich, Frieda. "Women's Work in Germany." *Social Research* 2 (1935): 310-36.

7.3.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

7.3.3.1 GENERAL

Grunberger, Richard. "The Family": Chap. 16, in *The Twelve Year Reich: A Social History of Nazi Germany 1933-1945*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1971.

Guillebaud, C. W. *The Social Policy of Nazi Germany*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1941.

Jackman, Jarrell C. and Carla M. Borden, eds., *The Muses Flee Hitler: Cultural Transfer and Adaptation, 1930-1945*. Washington, D.C.: Smithsonian, 1983.

Mosse, George. *Nazi Culture*. New York: Schocken, 1981.

Rupp, Leila J. "I Don't Call that Volksgemeinschaft: Women, Class and War in Nazi Germany." In *Women, War and Revolution*, edited by Carol R. Berkin and Clara M. Lovett, 37-53. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1980.

Schoenbaum, David. *Hitler's Social Revolution: Class and Status in Nazi Germany*. Chap. 6. New York: Doubleday, 1966.

Stephenson, Jill R. "Emancipation and its Problems: War and Society in Württemberg, 1939-1945." *European History Quarterly* 17 (1987): 345-65.

Stephenson, Jill R. *Women in Nazi Society*. New York: Barnes and Noble, 1976.

7.3.3.2 EDUCATION

Pauwels, Jacques R. "German Women, University Students, National Socialism and the War, 1939-1945." In *Proceedings of the Second Annual Women in German Symposium*, edited by Kay Goodman and Ruth H. Sanders, 99-113. Oxford, OH.: Miami University, 1977.

Pauwels, Jacques R. *Women, Nazis and Universities: Female University Students in the Third Reich, 1933-1945*. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1984.

Stephenson, Jill R. "Girls' Higher Education in Germany, 1930-1949." *Journal of Contemporary History* 10 (1975): 41-69.

7.3.4. DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

Bleuel, Hans Peter. *Sex and Society in Nazi Germany*. New York: J.B. Lippincott, 1973.

Bock, Gisela. "Racism and Sexism in Nazi Germany: Motherhood, Compulsory Sterilization and the State." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 271-96. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984. Originally published in: *Signs* 8 (1983): 400-21.

Bock, Gisela. "No Children at any Cost: Perspectives on Compulsory Sterilization, Sexism and Racism in Nazi Germany." In *Women in Culture and Politics: A Century of Change*, edited by Judith Friedlander et al., 286-98. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1987.

Engelman, Uriah Zevi. "Intermarriage among Jews in Germany, the USSR and Switzerland." *Jewish Social Studies* 2 (1940): 157-78.

Glass, David Victor. *Population Policies and Movements in Europe*, (1940), esp. 269-313. London: Frank Cass, 1967.

Glass, David Victor. *The Struggle for Population*: Chap. 2. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1936.

Herzer, Manfred. "Nazis, Psychiatrists and Gays: Homophobia in the Sexual Science of the National Socialist Period." *Cabirion: Gay Books Bulletin* 12 (1985): 1-5.

International Labour Office, ed. "A New Maternity Protection Act in Germany." *International Labour Review* 46 (1942): 598-601.

Kirkpatrick, Clifford. *Nazi Germany: Its Women and Family Life*. New York: Bobbs-Merill, 1938.

Kirkpatrick, Clifford. "Recent Changes in the Status of Women and Family in Germany." *American Sociology* 2 (1937): 650-58.

Mason, Tim. "Women in Germany, 1925-1940: Family, Welfare and Work." *History Workshop Journal* Part I: 1 (1976): 74-113; Part II: 2 (1976): 5-32.

Meusel, Alfred. "National Socialism and the Family." *Sociological Review* 28 (1936): 166-86; 389-411.

Noakes, Jeffrey. "Nazism and Eugenics: The Background to the Nazi Sterilization Act of 14 July 1933." In *Ideas into Politics: Aspects of European History 1880-1950*, edited by R.J. Bullen et al. London: Croom Helm, 1984.

Plant, Richard. *The Pink Triangle: The Nazi War Against Homosexuals*. New York: Holt, 1986.

Proctor, Robert. *Racial Hygiene. Medicine Under the Nazis*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1988.

Stephenson, Jill R. "Reichsbund der Kinderreichen: The League of Large Families in the Population Policy of Nazi Germany." *European Studies Review* 9 (1979): 350-74.

Weindling, Paul. "Compulsory Sterilisation in National Socialist Germany." *German History* 5 (1987): 10-24.

7.3.5 POLITICS AND LAW

Adams, Mildred. "Women Under the Dictatorship." In *Dictatorships in the Modern World*, edited by Guy Stanton Ford, 272-91. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1939.

Baxter, Richard. *Women of the Gestapo*. London: Quality Press, 1943.

Fest, Joachim C. *The Face of the Third Reich: Portraits of Nazi Leadership*. 263-75. New York: Lippincott, 1973.

Stephenson, Jill R. "Middle Class Women and National Socialist 'Service'." *History* 67 (1982): 32-44.

Stephenson, Jill R. *The Nazi Organisation of Women*. London: Croom Helm, 1981.

Stephenson, Jill R. "The Nazi Organisation of Women: 1933-39." In *The Shaping of the Nazi State*, edited by Peter Stachura. London: Croom Helm, 1978.

Stephenson, Jill R. "Propaganda, Autarky and the German Housewife." In *Nazi Propaganda: The Power and the Limitations*, edited by David Welch, 117-42. London: Croom Helm, 1983.

Women Under Hitler Fascism. Commission Investigating Fascist Activities. National Committee to Aid Victims of German Fascism. 1934.

7.3.6 HOLOCAUST AND RESISTANCE

Bielenberg, Christabel. *The Past is Myself*. New York: Penguin, 1988.

David, Janina. *A Square of Sky and a Touch of Earth*. New York: Penguin, 1981.

Delbo, Charlotte. *None of Us Will Return*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1968.

Eben, Michael C. "Gertrud Kolmer: An Appraisal." *German Life and Letters*. New Series 37 (1984): 197-210.

Epstein, Helen. *Children of the Holocaust*. New York: Penguin, 1979.

Fénelon, Fania. *Playing for Time*. New York: Berkeley Publishing Corp., 1979.

Friedlander, Henry. "The Nazi Concentration Camps." In *Human Responses to the Holocaust*, edited by Michael D. Ryan, 33-69. New York: E. Mellen Press, 1981.

Friedrich, Ruth Andreas. *Berlin Underground 1938-1945*. New York: Paragon House, 1989.

Gollwitzer, Heinz, Käthe Kuhn and Reinhold Schneider, eds. *Dying We Live: The Last Messages of the Men and Women Who Resisted Hitler and Were Martyred*. New York: Seaburg, 1968.

Hart, Kitty. *Return to Auschwitz*. New York: Athenum, 1982.

Heinemann, Marlene E. *Gender and Destiny: Women Writers and the Holocaust*. Contributions in Women's Studies # 72. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1986.

Holland, Carole Sue and G.R. Garrett. "The 'Skirt' of Nessus: Women and the German Opposition to Hitler." *International Journal of Women's Studies* 64 (1983): 363-81.

Isaacson, Judith Magyar. *Seed of Sarah. Memoirs of a Survivor*. Urbana & Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 1990.

Jacob, Katarina. "Comrade-Woman-Mother-Resistance Fighter: As Told to Gerda Szepansky by Katarina Jacob." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 349-62. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

Koehn, Ilse. *Mischling Second Degree. My Childhood in Nazi Germany*. New York: Green Willow, 1977.

Laska, Vera, ed., *Women in the Resistance and the Holocaust: The Voices of Eyewitnesses*. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1983.

Leber, Annedore. "The Contribution of Women." In *Germans Against Hitler, July 20, 1944*. Bonn: Press and Information Office of the Federal Republic of Germany, 1969.

Lengyel, Olga. *Five Chimneys*. New York: Howard Fertig, 1983. (First published in 1947).

Lévy-Hass, Hanna. *Inside Belsen*. Totowa, N.J.: Barnes and Noble, 1982.

Litten, Irmgard. *A Mother Fights Hitler*. London: Allen and Unwin, 1940.

Lixl-Purcell, Andreas, ed., *Women of Exile. German Jewish Autobiographies since 1933*. Westport, CT.: Greenwood, 1988.

Milton, Sybil. "Women and the Holocaust." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 297-333. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.

- Munkacsi, Naomi Winker. "Jewish Religious Observances in Women's Death Camps in Germany." *Yad Vashem Bulletin* 20 (1967): 35-38.
- Nebel, Ruth. "The Story of Ruth: As Told to Sylvia Kramer by Ruth Nebel." In *When Biology Became Destiny: Women in Weimar and Nazi Germany*, edited by Renate Bridenthal, Atina Grossmann, and Marion A. Kaplan, 334-48. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1984.
- Nomberg-Prytyk, Sara. *Auschwitz*, edited by Eli Pfefferkorn and David M. Hirsh. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1989.
- Oldfield, Sybil. "German Women in the Resistance to Hitler." In *Women, State and Revolution: Essays on Power and Gender in Europe since 1789*, edited by Sian Reynolds, 81-101. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1987.
- Ringelheim, Joan Miriam. "The Unethical and the Unspeakable: Women and the Holocaust." *Simon Wiesenthal Center Annual* 1 (1984): 69-87.
- Ringelheim, Joan Miriam. "Women and the Holocaust: A Reconstruction of Research: Viewpoint." *Signs* 10 (1985): 741-61.
- Ringelheim, Joan Miriam and Esther Katz, eds. *Proceedings of the Conference of Women Surviving the Holocaust*. New York: Institute for Research in History, 1983.
- Rothschild, Sylvia. *Voices from the Holocaust*. New York: Meridian, 1981.
- Scholl, Inge. *The White Rose, Munich 1942-43*. Middletown, CT.: Wesleyan University Press, 1983.
- Schwertfeger, Ruth. *Women of Theresienstadt. Voices from a Concentration Camp*. Oxford: Berg, 1989.
- Tec, Nechama. *Dry Tears. The Story of a Lost Childhood*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1984.
- Tillion, Germaine. *Ravensbrück: An Eyewitness Account of a Women's Concentration Camp*. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor, 1975.
- Vinke, Herman. *The Short Life of Sophie Scholl*. New York: Harper and Row, 1984.
- Zassenhaus, Hiltgunt. *Walls: Resisting the Third Reich – One Woman's Story*. Boston: Beacon, 1976.

7.3.7 RELIGION

- Gellot, Laura and Michael Phayer. "Dissenting Voices: Catholic Women in Opposition to Fascism." *Journal of Contemporary History* 22 (1987): 91-114.
- King, Christine F. "Strategies for Survival: An Examination of the History of Five Christian Sects in Germany, 1933-1945." *Journal of Contemporary History* 14 (1979): 211-33.
- Munkacsi, Naomi Winker. "Jewish Religious Observances in Women's Death Camps in Germany." *Yad Vashem Bulletin* 20 (1967): 35-38.

7.3.8 AUTO-/BIOGRAPHIES, MEMOIRS

- Fromm, Bella. *A Berlin Social Diary*. New York: Harper, 1942.
- Göring, Emma. *My Life with Göring*. London: David Bruce and Watson, 1972.
- Infield, Glenn B. *Eva and Adolph*. New York: Grosset and Dunlap, 1974.
- Kent, Madeleine. *I Married a German*. London: Allen & Unwin, n.d.
- Lips, Eva. *Savage Symphony. A Personal Record of the Third Reich*. New York: Random House, 1938.
- Maschmann, Melita. *Account Rendered: A Dossier of My Former Self*. London: Abelard Schuman, 1964.
- Meissner, Hans Otto. *Magda Goebbels*. London: Sedgewick and Jackson, 1980.
- Shelton, Regina Maria. *To Lose a War: Memoirs of a German Girl*. Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 1982.
- Staden, Wendelgard von. *Darkness over the Valley*. New Haven: Ticknor and Fields, 1981.
- Thompson, Dorothy. *I Saw Hitler*. New York: Farrar and Reinhart, 1932.
- Vassilitchkov, Marie. *The Berlin Diaries 1940-1945*. New York: Knopf 1985.
- Wagner, Friedelind and Page Cooper. *Heritage of Fire. The Story of Richard Wagner's Granddaughter (Winifred)*. New York: Harper, 1945.

Wendel, Else. *Hausfrau at War: A German Woman's Account of Life in Hitler's Reich*. London: Odhans Press, 1957.

A Woman in Berlin. New York: Harcourt, Brace, 1954.

7.3.9 SECOND WORLD WAR

Grünfeld, Judith. "Mobilization of Women in Germany." *Social Research* 9 (1942): 476-94.

International Labour Office, ed. "Compulsory Service for Girls in Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 72 (1939): 290-91.

International Labour Office, ed. "Compulsory Service for Girls in Territories Occupied by Germany." *Industrial and Labour Information* 74 (1940): 146-47.

International Labour Office, ed. "The Effects of General Mobilization on the Employment of Women in Germany." *International Labour Review* 50 (1944): 335-51.

International Labour Office, ed. "Employment of Women in Germany During the War." *Industrial and Labour Information* 72 (1939): 102-03.

Kaps, Johannes, ed. *The Martyrdom and Heroism of the Women of East Germany: An Excerpt from the Silesian Passion, 1945-46*. Munich: Christ Unterwegs, 1955.

Pauwels, Jacques R. "German Women, University Students, National Socialism and the War, 1939-1945." In *Proceedings of the Second Annual Women in German Symposium*, edited by Kay Goodman and Ruth H. Sanders, 99-113. Oxford, OH.: Miami University, 1977.

Poewe, Karla. *Childhood in Germany during World War Two: The Story of a Little Girl*. Lewiston-Queenston, NY: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1988.

Reichel, Sabine. *What Did You Do in the War, Daddy? Growing Up German*. New York: Hill and Wang, 1989.

Rupp, Leila J. "I Don't Call that Volksgemeinschaft: Women, Class and War in Nazi Germany." In *Women, War and Revolution*, edited by Carol R. Berkin and Clara M. Lovett, 37-53. New York: Holmes and Meier, 1980.

Rupp, Leila J. *Mobilizing Women for War*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1978.

Rupp, Leila J. "Women, Class and Mobilization in Nazi Germany." *Science and Society* 43 (1979): 51-69.

Rupp, Leila J. "Women's Place is in the War: Propaganda and Public Opinion in the U.S. and Germany, 1930-1945." In *Women of America: A History*, edited by Carol Ruth Berkin and Mary Beth Norton, 342-59. Boston, MA.: Houghton Mifflin, 1979.

Seydewitz, Max. *Civil Life in Wartime Germany: The Story of the Homefront*. New York: Knopf, 1961.

Steinert, Marlis G. *Hitler's War and the Germans*. Athens, OH.: Ohio University Press, 1977.

Stephenson, Jill R. "Emancipation and its Problems: War and Society in Württemberg, 1939-1945." *European History Quarterly* 17 (1987): 345-65.

Tröger, Annemarie. "German Women's Memoirs of World War II." In *Behind the Lines: Gender and the Two World Wars*, edited by Ralph Higonnet and Jane Jensen, 285-99. New Haven, CT.: Yale University Press, 1987.

Tuten, Jeff M. "Germany and the World Wars." In *Female Soldiers—Combatants or Non-Combatants, Historical Contemporary Perspectives*, edited by Nancy L. Goldman, 47-60. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1982.

Wachenheim, Hedwig. "Allowances for Dependents of Mobilized Men in Germany." *International Labour Review* 49 (1944) 323-38.

Willmot, Louise. "The Debate on the Introduction of Auxiliary Military Service for Women in the Third Reich and its Consequences. August 1944 – April 1945." *German History* (1985): 10-20.

7.4 1945 TO THE PRESENT

7.4.1. FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

7.4.1.1 GENERAL

Barden, Judy. "Candy-Bar Romance. Women of Germany." In *This is Germany*, edited by Arthur Settler, 161-76. New York: Sloan, 1950.

- Berger, Renate, Ingrid Kolb and Marielouise Janssen-Jurreit. "Germany (West, FRG): Fragmented Selves (A Collage)." In *Sisterhood is Global*, edited by Robin Morgan, 248-54. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press, Doubleday, 1984.
- "Condition of Women in the GDR and the FRG." *World Marxist Review* 21 (1978): 140-44.
- Hartmann, Heinz. "The Enterprising Woman: A German Model." *Columbia Journal of World Business* 5 (1970): 61-66.
- Hinkson, Pamela. "The Women of Germany". *Fortnightly* 169 (1948): 176-181.
- Kolinsky, Eva. *Women in West Germany. Life, Work, and Politics*. Oxford: Berg, 1988.
- Kuhn, Annette. "Power and Powerlessness: Women after 1945 or the Continuity of the Ideology of Femininity." *German History* 7 (1989): 35-46.
- Lemke, Christiane. "Beyond the Ideological Stalemate: Women and Politics in the FRG and the GDR in Comparison." *German Studies Review* 13 (DAAD Special Issue, 1990): 97-94.
- Mensh, Elaine and Harry Mensh. Chapters 11 and 12 in *Behind the Scenes in Two Worlds*. New York: International Publishers, 1978.
- Merkel, Peter. "The Women of West Germany." *The Center Magazine* 7 (1973): 68-69.
- Neven-du Mont, Jürgen. *After Hitler: A Report on Today's West Germans*. New York: Pantheon Books, 1970.
- Pilgert, Henry P. and Hildegard Waschke. *Women in West Germany with Special Reference to the Policies and Programs of the Women's Affairs Branch*. Bad Godesberg: Historical Division Office of the Executive Secretary Office of the United States High Commissioner for Germany, 1952.
- Press and Information Office of the Federal Republic of Germany, ed. *Women*. Bonn-Bad Godesberg, 1975.
- Pross, Helge. "West Germany." In *Women in the Modern World*, edited by Raphael Patai, 247-66. New York: The Free Press, 1967.

- Rueschemeyer, Marilyn, and Hanna Schissler. "Women in the Two Germanies." *German Studies Review* 13 (DAAD Special Issue, 1990): 71-85.
- Salamon, Sonya. "The Varied Groups of Japanese and German Housewives." *The Japanese Interpreter* 10 (1975): 151-70.
- Shaffer, Harry G. *Women in the Two Germanies: A Comparative Study of Socialist and Non-Socialist Society*. New York: Pergamon Press, 1981.
- The Situation of Women in the Federal Republic of Germany*. Bonn-Bad Godesberg: Federal Ministry for Youth, Family and Health, 1980.
- Steiner, Shari. "German Women - The New Brunhild." Part 4. In *A Report on Women in Western Europe*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1977.
- Stiehm, Judith. "The Pursuit of Equality: A Comparison of German and American Women." *Frontiers* 1 (1976): 63-70.
- Tröger, Annemarie. "Between Rape and Prostitution: Survival Strategies and the Possibilities of Liberation of Berlin Women in 1945-48." In *Women in Culture and Politics: A Century of Change*, edited by Judith Friedlander et al., 97-117. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1986.
- Weber, Maria. "West Germany." In *Politics of the Second Electorate: Women and Public Participation*, edited by Joni Loveduski and Jill Hills, 182-207. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981.
- 7.4.1.2 ECONOMY**
- Addison, J.F. "Gleichberechtigung - The German Experience." In *Equal Pay for Women: Progress and Problems in Seven Countries*, edited by Barrie O. Pettman, 99-128. Washington: Hemisphere, 1977.
- Cook, Alice. "Federal Republic of Germany." In *Women and Trade Unions in Eleven Industrialized Countries*, edited by Alice H. Cook, Val R. Lorwin, and Arlene Daniels Kaplan, 63-94. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1984.
- Crehan, Kate. "How the Other Half Works." In *Women, Family and Work in Britain and Germany*, edited by T. Scarlett Epstein, et al., 205-9. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.

- Davidson, Marilyn and Cary L. Cooper, eds. *Working Women: An International Survey*. London: John Wiley and Sons, 1984.
- Deneke, Helena and Betty Norris. *The Women of Germany*. London: National Council of Social Service for the Women's Group on Public Welfare, 1947.
- Fauth, Angela. "Working with Women." In *Women, Family and Work in Britain and Germany*, edited by T. Scarlett Epstein, et al., 176-78. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.
- Gerzer, Anne Marie. "The Beck Department Store: A Case Study." In *Women, Family and Work in Britain and Germany*, edited by T. Scarlett Epstein, et al., 118-72. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.
- Herzog, Marianne. *From Hand to Mouth: Women and Piecework*. Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1980.
- Hesse, Beate. "Women at Work in the Federal Republic of Germany." In *Working Women: An International Survey*, edited by Marilyn J. Davidson and Cary L. Cooper, 63-81. London: John Wiley and Sons, 1984.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Employment of Women in the Federal Republic of Germany." *International Labour Review* 95 (1967): 482-87.
- International Labour Office, ed. "First Women's Congress of the German Federation of Trade Unions." *Industry and Labour* 9 (1953): 255-56.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Girls in Industrial Training." *Social and Labour Bulletin* (1982): 128-29.
- Maxsor, Rhea F. *The Woman Worker in Germany*. Bad Godesberg: Office of the U.S. High Commissioner for Germany, Office of Labor Affairs, 1952.
- Moeller, Robert G. "Protecting Mothers' Work: From Production to Reproduction in Postwar West Germany." *Journal of Social History* 22 (1989): 413-37.
- Riedel, Margaret. "Living with a Family and Living with a Job." In *Women, Family and Work in Britain and Germany*, edited by T. Scarlett Epstein, et al., 173-75. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.
- Rueschemeyer, Marilyn. *Profession, Work, and Marriage: An East-West Comparison*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1985.

- Sander, Helke. "Project Company Kindergarden." In *From Feminism to Liberation*, edited by Edith H. Altbach, 231-40. Cambridge, MA.: Schenkman, 1971.
- Sass, Jürgen. "The German Debate." In *Women, Work and Family in Great Britain and Germany*, edited by T. Scarlett Epstein et al., 109-17. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.
- Shafer, Susanne. "Factors Affecting the Utilization of Women in the Professional and Managerial Roles: England, East and West Germany." *Comparative Education* 10 (1974): 1-11.
- Sommerkorn, Ingrid N., Rosemarie Nave-Herz, and Christiane Kulcke. "Women's Careers: Experiences from East and West Germany." In *Political and Economic Planning* vol. 36, Broadsheet 521: 104. London: Political and Economic Planning, October 1970.
- Southall, Sarah and Pauline M. Newman. *Women in German Industry*. Frankfurt: OMGUS, Manpower Division, Visiting Expert Series, No. 14. 1949.
- Stöckman, Peter. "More Leisure for Employed Mothers." *Society and Leisure* 6 (1974): 141-53.
- Tritz, Maria. *The Employment of Women in the Federal Republic of Germany*. Social Policy No. 5. Bonn: Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Structure, 1965.
- Welzel, Karl. *The Protection of Working Mothers*. Social Policy No. 29. Bonn: Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Structure, 1963.
- Willms, Angelika. "The Socialization of Women's Work: The Case of Germany, 1882-1979." In *Strategies for Integrating Women into the Labour Market*, European Women's Studies in Social Science 1, 121-44. Copenhagen, 1982.

7.4.1.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

7.4.1.3.1 EDUCATION

- Nauck, E. *Women Studying at the University of Freiburg in Breisgau*. Freiburg, Germany: University of Freiburg in Breisgau, 1953.

Schöpp-Schilling, Hanna-Beate. "Women's Studies, Women's Research and Women's Research Centers: Recent Developments in the USA and the FRG." *Women's Studies International Quarterly* 2 (1979): 103-16.

Strecker, Gabriele. "Medical Women in Germany." *Journal of the American Medical Women's Association*. 2 (1947): 506-08.

Tröger, Annemarie. "Summer Universities for Women: The Beginnings of Women's Studies in Germany." *New German Critique* 13 (1978): 175-79.

7.4.1.4 DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

Bar-On, Daniel. *Legacy of Silence. Encounters with Children of the Third Reich*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1989.

Baumert, Gerhard. "Changes in the Family and the Positions of Older Persons in Germany." *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 1 (1960): 202-10.

Baumert, Gerhard. "Some Observations on Current Trends in the German Family." *Transactions of the Third World Congress of Sociology* 4 (1956): 161-68.

Becker, Howard. "German Families Today." In *Germany and the Future of Europe*, edited by Hans J. Morgenthau, 12-24. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.

Brandes, O. Jean. "The Effects of the War on the German Family." *Social Forces* 29 (1950-1951): 164-73.

Devereux, Edward C. Jr., Urie Bronfenbrenner, and George J. Suci. "Patterns of Parent Behavior in the United States of America and the Federal Republic of Germany: A Cross-National Comparison." *International Social Science Journal* 14 (1962): 488-506.

Duelli-Klein, Renate, Gena Cora and Ruth Hubbard. "German Women Say No to Gene and Reproductive Technology: Reflections on a Conference in Bonn, West Germany, April 19-21, 1985." *Women's Studies International Feminist Forum* 8 (1985): 1-5.

Freedman, Ronald, Gerhard Baumert and Karl Martin Bolte. "Expected Family Size and Family Size Values in West Germany." *Population Studies* 13 (1959): 126-50.

Gerstein, Hartmut and David Lowry. "Abortion, Abstract Norms, and Social Construct: The Decision of the West German Federal Constitutional Court." *Emory Law Journal* 25 (1976): 849-78.

Goodman, Charity. "Immigration and Class Mobility: The Case of Family Re-unification of Wives in West Germany." *Women's Studies* 13 (1987): 235-48.

Haffner, Sarah. "Wife Abuse in West Germany." *Victimology* 2 (1977-1978): 472-76.

Hall, Robert. *Abortion in a Changing World*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1970 (vol. 1, part. V: 302-14; 325-337).

Harmsen, Hans. "Notes on Abortion and Birth Control in Germany." *Population Studies* 3 (1950): 402-05.

International Labour Office, ed. "Maternity Protection in the Federal Republic of Germany." *Industry and Labour* 7 (1952): 385-7.

Kommers, Donald P. "Abortion and the Constitution: United States and West Germany." *American Journal of Comparative Law* 25 (1977): 255-85.

Künzel, Renate. "The Federal Republic of Germany." In *Divorce in Europe*, edited by Robert Chester and Gerritt Kooy, 177-94. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 1977.

Lamousse, Annette. "Family Roles of Women: A German Example." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* (1969): 145-52.

Legge, James S., Jr. "Predictors of Abortion Attitudes in the Federal Republic of Germany." *Journal of Politics* 45 (1983): 759-66.

Lupri, Eugen. "Contemporary Authority Patterns in the West German Family: A Study in Cross National Validation." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 31 (1969): 134-44.

Moeller, Robert G. "Protecting Mothers' Work: From Production to Reproduction in Postwar West Germany." *Journal of Social History* 22 (1989): 413-37.

Moeller, Robert G. "Reconstructing the Family in Reconstruction Germany: Women and Social Policy in the Federal Republic of Germany, 1949-1955." *Feminist Studies* 15 (1989): 137-69.

- Monsheim, Berthold. "The Legal Effects of Equal Marital Rights for Women in Germany." *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 2 (1953): 430-42.
- Morris, Douglas G. "Abortion and Liberalism: A Comparison between the Decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States and the Constitutional Court of West Germany" *The Hastings International and Comparative Law Review* 11 (1988): 159-245.
- Müller-Freienfels, W. "Family Law and the Law of Succession in Germany." *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 16 (1967): 409-45.
- Rabbie, Jacob. "A Cross-Cultural Comparison of Parent-Child Relationships in the United States and West Germany." *British Journal of Sociology and Clinical Psychology* 4 (1965): 298-310.
- Salamon, Sonya. "Family Bonds and Friendship Bonds: Japan and West Germany." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 39 (1977): 807-20.
- Sass, Jürgen. "The German Debate." In *Women, Work and Family in Great Britain and Germany*, edited by T. Scarlett Epstein et al., 109-17. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1986.
- Schaffner, Bertram. "The German Mother". Chap. 5 in *Father Land. A Study of Authoritarianism in the German Family*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1948.
- Schelsky, Helmut. "The Family in Germany." *Marriage and Family Living* 16 (1954): 331-35.
- Stöckman, Peter. "More Leisure for Employed Mothers." *Society and Leisure* 6 (1974): 141-53.
- Stolte-Heiskanen, Veronica, et al. "Family Organization, Interaction and Ritual: A Cross-Cultural Study in Bulgaria, Finland, Germany and Ireland." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 33 (1971): 228-32.
- Storefront Day Care Centers: The Radical Berlin Experiment*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1973.
- Taylor, Donald L. "The Changing German Family." *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 10 (1969): 299-302.
- Welzel, Karl. *The Protection of Working Mothers*. Social Policy No. 29. Bonn: Federal Ministry of Labour and Social Structure, 1963.

7.4.1.5 POLITICS AND LAW, INCLUDING WOMEN'S MOVEMENT

- Altbach, Edith H. "The New German Women's Movement." In *German Feminism: Readings in Politics and Literature*, edited by Edith H. Altbach et al., 3-26. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1984.
- Fiedeler, Beate and Ulrike Ludwig. "Women and the Peace Movement in the Federal Republic of Germany." *Frontiers* 8 (1985): 59-64.
- Frank, Miriam. "Feminist Publications in West Germany Today." *New German Critique* 13 (1978): 181-93.
- Giesen, Dieter. "German Law." In *The Reform of Family Law in Europe: The Equality of the Spouses, Divorce, Illegitimate Children*, edited by A. G. Chloros, 111-38. Boston: Kluwer, 1978.
- Haug, Frigga. "The Women's Movement in West Germany". *New Left Review* 155 (1986): 50-74.
- International Labour Office, ed. "Equal Rights for Men and Women—Current Inequalities in Federal Laws and Proposals for Eliminating Them." *Social and Labour Bulletin* 91 (1965): 553-55.
- Jacobs, Monica. "Civil Rights and Women's Rights in the Federal Republic of Germany Today." *New German Critique* 13 (1978): 165-74.
- Kommers, Donald P. "Abortion and the Constitution: United States and West Germany." *American Journal of Comparative Law* 25 (1977): 255-85.
- Kramer, David. "Ulrike Meinhof: An Emancipated Terrorist?" In *European Women on the Left: Socialism, Feminism, and the Politics Faced by Political Women, 1880 to the Present*, edited by Jane Slaughter and Robert Kern, 195-219. Westport, CT.: Greenwood Press, 1981.
- Meinhof, Ulrike Hanna. "Revolting Women: Subversion and its Media Representation in West Germany and Britain." In *Women, State, and Revolution: Essays on Power and Gender since 1789*, edited by Sian Reynolds, 141-60. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1987.
- Merkel, Peter H. "The Politics of Sex: West Germany." In *Women in the World*, edited by Lynne B. Iglitzin and Ruth Russ, 129-47. Santa Barbara: Clio Books, 1976.
- Monsheim, Berthold. "The Legal Effects of Equal Marital Rights for Women in Germany." *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 2 (1953): 430-42.

Müller-Freienfels, W. "Family Law and the Law of Succession in Germany." *International and Comparative Law Quarterly* 16 (1967): 409-45.

Schlaeger, Hilke. "The West German Women's Movement." *New German Critique* 13 (1978): 59-68.

Stevens, Anne. "Women, Politics and Gender in Contemporary Britain, France, and Germany." In *Women, State and Revolution: Essays on Power and Gender in Europe Since 1789*, edited by Sian Reynolds, 123-40. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press, 1987.

7.4.2 GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

7.4.2.1 GENERAL

Allendorf, Maria et al. *Women in the GDR*. Dresden: Verlag Zeit im Bild, 1978.

"Condition of Women in the GDR and the FRG." *World Marxist Review* 21 (1978): 140-44.

Dölling, Irene. "Culture and Gender." In *The Quality of Life in the GDR*, edited by Marilyn Rueschemeyer and Christiane Lemke, 27-47. New York: Sharpe, 1989.

Katzenstein, Alfred. "Male and Female in the German Democratic Republic." In *Sex Roles in Changing Society*, edited by George H. Seward and Robert C. Williamson, 240-56. New York: Random House, 1970.

Kuhrig, Herta. *Equal Rights for German Women*. Berlin: GDR Committee for Human Rights, 1973.

Lange, I. "Active Builders of the New Life." *World Marxist Review* 18 (1975): 36-41.

Lehr, Ursula and Ruth Hellgard. "Male and Female in the German Democratic Republic." In *Sex Roles and Changing Society*, edited by George H. Sebard and Robert C. Williamson, 220-39. New York: Random House, 1970.

Lemke, Christiane. "Beyond the Ideological Stalemate: Women and Politics in the FRG and the GDR in Comparison." *German Studies Review* 13 (DAAD Special Issue, 1990): 97-94.

Mensh, Elaine and Harry Mensh. Chapters 11 and 12 in *Behind the Scenes in Two Worlds*. New York: International Publishers, 1978.

Morgner, Irmtraud. "Germany (East; GDR): Witch Wilma's Invention of Speech-Swallowing (A Parable)." In *Sisterhood is Global*, edited by Robin Morgan, 242-44. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Press, Doubleday, 1984.

Rueschemeyer, Marilyn, and Hanna Schissler. "Women in the Two Germanies." *German Studies Review* 13 (DAAD Special Issue, 1990): 71-85.

Scholtze, Siegfried. "GDR Women's Struggle for Peace and Security." *German Foreign Policy* 12 (1973): 205-16.

Scott, Hilde. "East European Women in Theory and Practice." *Women's Studies International Quarterly* 1 (1978): 189-99.

Shaffer, Harry G. "The Status and Problem of Women in the German Democratic Republic." *Studies in GDR Culture and Society* 3 (1983): 57-69.

Shaffer, Harry G. *Women in the Two Germanies: A Comparative Study of Socialist and Non-Socialist Society*. New York: Pergamon Press, 1981.

Sudau, Christel. "Women in the German Democratic Republic." *New German Critique* 13 (1978): 69-81.

Taylor, Sheila and Kathy Vanovitch. "The German Democratic Republic." Part 3 in *Women, Opposition and Liberation*. London: Communist Party Education Department, 1980.

Watson-Franke. "'I am Somebody!' Women's Changing Sense of Self in the German Democratic Republic." In *Connecting Spheres*, edited by Marilyn Boxer and Jean H. Quataert, 256-66. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987.

Wolchik, Sharon L. "Eastern Europe." In *The Politics of the Second Electorate: Women and Public Participation*, edited by Joni Lovenduski and Jill Hills, 252-77. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981.

Women in the GDR: Facts and Figures. Berlin: Staatsverlag, 1975.

7.4.2.2 ECONOMY

Berzent, Jerzy. "Some Demographic Aspects of Female Employment in Eastern Europe and the USSR." *International Labour Review* 101 (1970): 175-92.

International Labour Office, ed. "Assistance to Unmarried Workers with Sick Children in the German Democratic Republic." *International Labour Review* 87 (1963): 586-87.

International Labour Office, ed. "Employment of Women in the German Democratic Republic." *Industry and Labour* 4 (1950): 491-93.

Nickel, Hildegard M. "Sex-Role Socialization in Relationship and Function of the Division of Labor." In *The Quality of Life in the GDR*, edited by Marilyn Rueschemeyer and Christiane Lemke, 48-58. New York: Sharpe, 1989.

Rosenberg, Dorothy. "On Beyond Superwomen: The Conflict Between Work and Family in GDR Literature." *Studies in GDR Culture and Society* 3 (1983): 87-100.

Rueschemeyer, Marilyn. *Profession, Work, and Marriage: An East-West Comparison*. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1985.

Shafer, Susanne. "Factors Affecting the Utilization of Women in the Professional and Managerial Roles: England, East and West Germany." *Comparative Education* 10 (1974): 1-11.

Sommerkorn, Ingrid N., Rosemarie Nave-Herz, and Christiane Kulcke. "Women's Careers: Experiences from East and West Germany." In *Political and Economic Planning*, vol. 36, Broadsheet 521: 104. London: Political and Economic Planning, 1970.

7.4.2.3 SOCIETY, EDUCATION, CULTURE

Fehervary, Helen. "Women and the Aesthetic of the Positive Hero in the GDR." In *Proceedings of the Second Annual Women in German Symposium*, edited by Kay Goodman and Ruth Sanders, 121-31. Oxford, OH: Miami University, 1977.

Gerber, Margy et al. eds. *Studies in GDR Culture and Society Part 2. Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Symposium on the German Democratic Republic*. Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1982.

"Lesbians in the GDR: Two Women." *New German Critique* 23 (1983): 83-99.

Rosenberg, Dorothy. "The Emancipation of Women in Fact and Fiction: Changing Roles in GDR Society and Literature." In *Women, State, and Party in Eastern Europe*, edited by Sharon L. Wolchik and Alfred G. Meyer, 344-61. Durham, N.C.: Duke University Press, 1985.

7.4.2.4 DEMOGRAPHY, FAMILY HISTORY, SEXUALITY

Beyer, Karl Hans. "On Some Aspects of the New Family Code." *Law and Legislation in the German Democratic Republic* (1966): 45-49.

David, Henry Phillip. *Family Planning and Abortion in Socialist Countries of Eastern Europe: A Compendium of Observations and Readings*, 230-249. New York: Population Council, 1970.

Greenberg, Robert A. "Maternal and Child Health Care in the German Democratic Republic." In *Studies in GDR Culture and Society Part 2. Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Symposium on the German Democratic Republic*, edited by Margy Gerber, et al., 261-78. Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1982.

Krotki, Karol J. "Some Demographic, Particularly Fertility, Correlates of Female Status in Eastern Europe and the Republics of the Soviet Union." In *Women in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union*, edited by Tova Yedlin, 239-61. New York: Praeger, 1980.

Mehlan, K.H. "The Abortion Situation in the German Democratic Republic." Vol 16, *Monographs of the Akademie für Staatsmedizin in Hamburg*, edited by H. Harmsen, 161-84. 1961.

Pap, Tibor. "Socialist Law." In *The Reform of Family Law in Europe: The Equality of the Spouses, Divorce, Illegitimate Children*, edited by A. G. Chlors, 227-54. Boston: Kluwe, 1978.

Rosenberg, Dorothy. "On Beyond Superwomen: The Conflict Between Work and Family in GDR Literature." *Studies in GDR Culture and Society* 3 (1983): 87-100.

Stolte-Heinskanen, Veronica, et al. "Family Organization, Interaction and Ritual: A Cross-Cultural Study in Bulgaria, Finland, Germany and Ireland." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 33 (1971): 228-32.

7.4.2.5 POLITICS AND LAW, INCLUDING WOMEN'S MOVEMENT

- Beyer, Karl Hans. "On Some Aspects of the New Family Code." *Law and Legislation in the German Democratic Republic* (1966): 45-49.
- Chaplin D. "East Germany's Emancipated Women." *Contemporary Review* 233 (1978): 33-36.
- Dennis, Michael. "Women and Political Leadership in the G.D.R." *G.D.R. Monitor* 3 (1980): 25-34.
- Einhorn, Barbara. "Socialist Emancipation: The Women's Movement in the German Democratic Republic." In *The Women's Liberation Movement: Europe and North America*, edited by Jan Bradshaw, 435-52. Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1982. First published in *Women's Studies International Quarterly* 4 (1981): 435-52.
- Jancar, Barbara W. "Women in Communist Countries: Comparative Public Policy." In *Women and World Change: Equity Issues in Development*, edited by Naomi Black and Ann Baker Cottrell, 139-58. Beverly Hills, CA.: Sage Publications, 1981.
- Jancar, Barbara W. *Women Under Communism*. Baltimore: John's Hopkins University Press, 1978.
- Lemke, Christiane. "Social Change and Women's Issues in the GDR: Problems of Women in Leadership Positions." In *Studies in GDR Culture and Society Part 2. Proceedings of the Seventh Annual Symposium on the German Democratic Republic*, edited by Margy Gerber et al., 251-59. Washington, D.C.: University Press of America, 1982.
- Pap, Tibor. "Socialist Law." In *The Reform of Family Law in Europe*, edited by A. G. Chlors, 227-54. Boston: Kluwe, 1978.
- Statkova, Susanne. *Women and Socialism. Facts, Figures and Information on Equality for Women in the GDR*. Dresden: Großbetrieb Völkerfreundschaft, 1977.
- "Women's Rights and the Communists: Centenary of the Publication of August Bebel's *Women Under Communism*." *World Marxist Review* 22 (1979): 108-16.

**PUBLICATIONS OF THE GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE
WASHINGTON, D.C.**

BULLETIN, Issue No. 3, Fall 1988-Issue No. 7, Fall 1990 (the supply of copies of Issue No. 1, Fall 1987 and Issue No. 2, Spring 1988, has been exhausted).

ANNUAL LECTURE SERIES:

No. 1: Bernard Bailyn, *From Protestant Peasants to Jewish Intellectuals. The Germans in the Peopling of America*, and Heinrich August Winkler, *Causes and Consequences of the German Catastrophe*, Berg Publishers, 1988.

No. 2: Carl N. Degler, *Culture versus Biology in the Thought of Franz Boas and Alfred L. Kroeber*, with comments by Marshall Hyatt and Barbara Duden, Berg Publishers, 1989.

No. 3: Kathleen Neils Conzen, *Making Their Own America: Assimilation Theory and the German Peasant Pioneer*, with comments by Mack Walker and Jörg Nagler, Berg Publishers, 1990.

The supply of copies of Annual Lectures No. 1 and No. 3 has been temporarily exhausted. Reprints will be available some time after the beginning of 1991.

REFERENCE GUIDES:

No. 1: Jürgen Heideking, Anne Hope, Ralf Stegner, *German-American Scholarship Guide for Historians and Social Scientists--Deutsch-amerikanischer Stipendienführer für Historiker und Sozialwissenschaftler 1989-90*, German Historical Institute, 1989.

No. 2: Axel Frohn, *Guide to Inventories and Finding Aids at the German Historical Institute*, German Historical Institute, 1989.

No. 3: Helena Cole, with the assistance of Jane Caplan and Hanna Schissler, *The History of Women in Germany from Medieval Times to the Present. Bibliography of English-Language Sources*, German Historical Institute, November 1990.

No. 4: Anne Hope and Jörg Nagler, *Guide to German Sources in American Archives and Libraries*, German Historical Institute, December 1990.

OCCASIONAL PAPERS:

No. 1: *Forty Years of the Grundgesetz (Basic Law)*, with essays by Peter Graf Kielmansegg, "The Basic Law--Response to the Past or Design for the Future?", and Gordon A. Craig, "Democratic Progress and Shadows of the Past," German Historical Institute, 1990.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE WASHINGTON, D.C.-
Edited by Hartmut Lehmann, with the assistance of Kenneth F. Ledford

Volume I: Hartmut Lehmann and James J. Sheehan, eds., *An Interrupted Past. German-Speaking Refugee Historians in the United States after 1933*, New York, Cambridge University Press, forthcoming, January 1991.